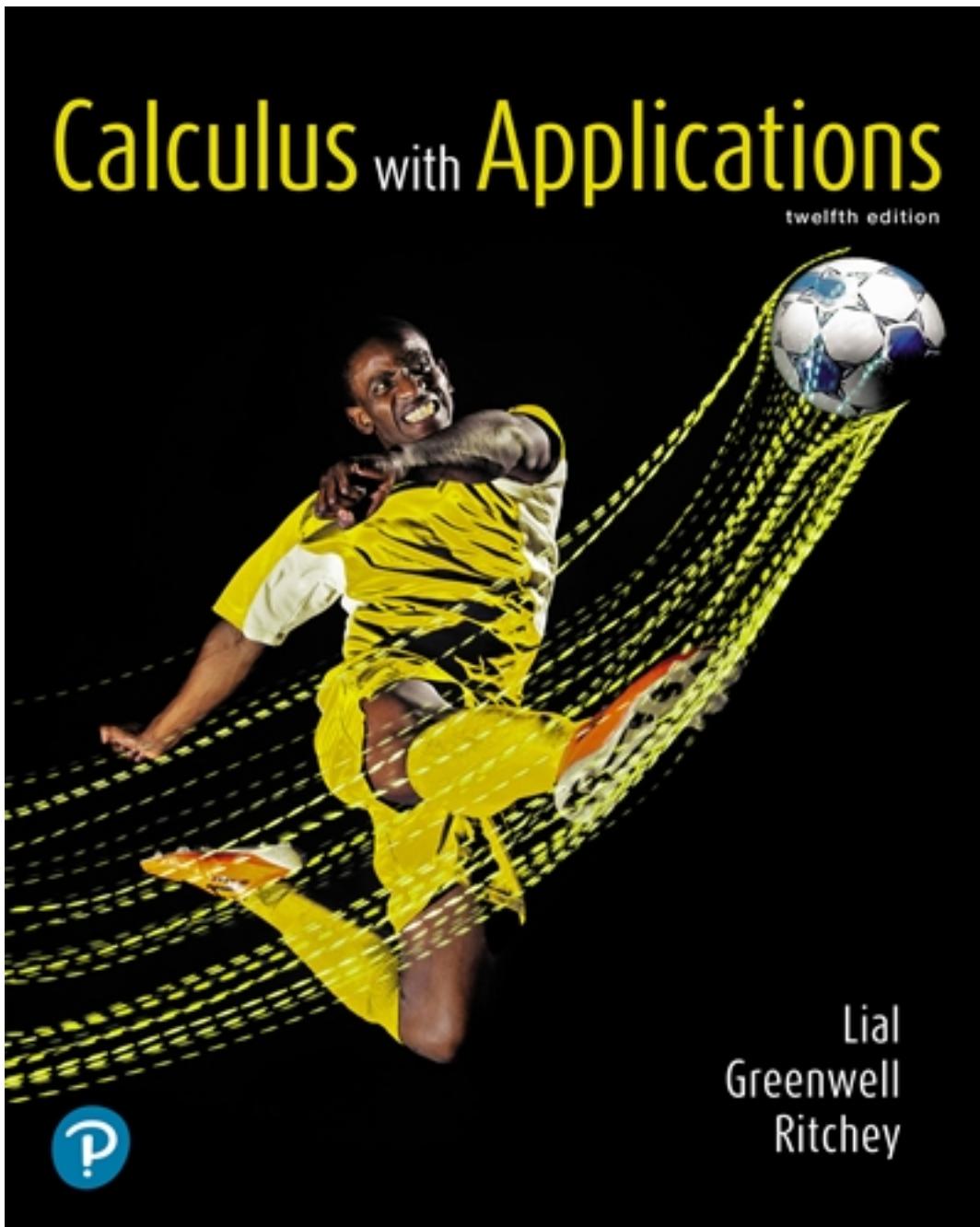


# Test Bank for Calculus with Applications 12th Edition by Lial

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# Test Bank

**MULTIPLE CHOICE.** Choose the one alternative that best completes the statement or answers the question.

**Perform the indicated operation.**

1)  $(8x^2 - 3x - 9) + (-5x^2 - 7x + 12)$

A)  $-3x^2 + 10x + 3$

B)  $3x^2 - 10x + 3$

C)  $13x^2 - 10x + 21$

D)  $13x^2 - 10x - 21$

Answer: B

2)  $(9n^5 + 20n^3 + 5) - (5n^5 - 8n^3 - 2)$

A)  $4n^5 + 28n^3 + 3$

B)  $39n^8$

C)  $4n^5 + 28n^3 + 7$

D)  $4n^5 + 25n^3 + 3$

Answer: C

3)  $(2m^5 + 7m^2 - 3m) + (6m^5 + 5m^2 + 6m)$

A)  $3m^5 + 7m^2 + 13m$

B)  $23m^8$

C)  $8m + 12m^5 + 3m^2$

D)  $8m^5 + 12m^2 + 3m$

Answer: D

4)  $(4q^2 - 6q - q^3 + 2) - (6q^2 - 6q - q^3 + 7)$

A)  $-3q^2 - 2q^3 + 5$

B)  $-2q^2 - 5$

C)  $-3q^2 - 9$

D)  $-2q^2 - 12q - 9$

Answer: B

5)  $(5p^2 + 4p - p^3 + 7) - (8p^2 - 2p - p^3 + 4)$

A)  $-3p^2 - 6p - 11$

B)  $-4p^2 + 2p - 11$

C)  $-4p^2 - 2p^3 + 2p + 3$

D)  $-3p^2 + 6p + 3$

Answer: D

6)  $(7r^4 + 9r^2 - 7r) - (-8r^3 + 3r^2 - 7r - 1)$

A)  $7r^4 + 8r^3 + 6r^2 + 1$

B)  $8r^4 + 9r^3 + 12r^2 + 1$

C)  $11r^7 + 12r^3$

D)  $7r^4 - 8r^3 + 12r^2 - 1$

Answer: A

7)  $(6k^4 - 8k^3 + 6k^2 + 2) + (5k^4 + 2k^3 + 3k^2 + 5)$

A)  $11k^8 - 6k^6 + 9k^4 + 7$

C)  $11k^4 - 6k^3 + 9k^2 + 7$

B)  $4k^4 + 4k^3 + 11k^2 - 3$

D)  $14k^{18} + 7$

Answer: C

8)  $(9y^7 - 9y^6 - 8y^5 + 1) - (4y^7 - 7y^6 + 6y^5 + 2)$

A)  $5y^7 - 16y^6 - 2y^5 + 3$

C)  $13y^7 - 16y^6 - 2y^5 - 1$

B)  $5y^7 - 2y^6 - 14y^5 - 1$

D)  $13y^7 - 16y^6 - 2y^5 + 3$

Answer: B

9)  $3(q^2 - 3q + 3) + 2(1q^2 + q - 5)$

A)  $5q^2 + 11q + 1$

B)  $5q^2 - 7q - 1$

C)  $4q^2 + 11q + 1$

D)  $5q^2 + 7q - 1$

Answer: B

10)  $0.36(2x^2 + 2x - 5) - (3.23x^2 - 6x + 6.865)$

A)  $-2.51x^2 - 4x - 8.665$

C)  $-1.23x^2 + 8x - 11.865$

B)  $-2.51x^2 + 6.72x - 8.665$

D)  $-1.23x^2 + 6.72x - 8.665$

Answer: B

- 11)  $-5p(4p^2 - 12p + 6)$   
A)  $-20p^3 + 60p^2 - 30p$       B)  $-20p^3 + 60p^2 + 6p$       C)  $-20p^3 + 30p^2$       D)  $-20p^3 - 12p^2 - 30p$
- Answer: A
- 12)  $4m(-9m^2 - 2m + 12)$   
A)  $-36m^3 - 8m + 48$       B)  $36m^3 + 8m^2 - 48m$   
C)  $-36m^3 - 8m + 48$       D)  $-36m^3 - 8m^2 + 48m$
- Answer: D
- 13)  $5y^2(12y^2 - 6y - 1)$   
A)  $60y^4 - 30y^2 - 5y$       B)  $-60y^4 + 30y^3 + 5y^2$       C)  $60y^3 - 30y^2 - 5y$       D)  $60y^4 - 30y^3 - 5y^2$
- Answer: D
- 14)  $(4x + 10)(x + 2)$   
A)  $x^2 + 18x + 17$       B)  $4x^2 + 18x + 20$       C)  $4x^2 + 17x + 20$       D)  $x^2 + 20x + 18$
- Answer: B
- 15)  $(3k + 2)(k + 11)$   
A)  $3k^2 + 35k + 22$       B)  $3k^2 + 33k + 22$       C)  $3k^2 + 22k + 35$       D)  $3k^2 + 35k + 35$
- Answer: A
- 16)  $(m + 12)(-4m - 7)$   
A)  $-4m^2 - 84m - 55$       B)  $-4m^2 - 55m - 55$       C)  $-4m^2 - 55m - 84$       D)  $-4m^2 - 57m - 84$
- Answer: C
- 17)  $(-4p - 10)(-4p - 11)$   
A)  $-8p^2 + 84p + 110$       B)  $16p^2 + 84p + 110$       C)  $-8p^2 + 84p + 84$       D)  $16p^2 + 84p + 84$
- Answer: B
- 18)  $(x - 11y)(x + 3y)$   
A)  $x^2 - 8xy - 8y^2$       B)  $x^2 - 11xy - 33y^2$       C)  $x - 8xy - 33y$       D)  $x^2 - 8xy - 33y^2$
- Answer: D
- 19)  $(a - 3b)(-3a + 7b)$   
A)  $a^2 + 16ab - 21b^2$       B)  $-3a^2 + 16ab + 16b^2$       C)  $a^2 + 16ab + 16b^2$       D)  $-3a^2 + 16ab - 21b^2$
- Answer: D
- 20)  $(3x + 2)(3x - 2)$   
A)  $9x^2 + 12x - 4$       B)  $9x^2 - 4$       C)  $3x^2 - 12x - 4$       D)  $9x^2 - 12x - 4$
- Answer: B
- 21)  $(2r + 5)(2r + 5)$   
A)  $4r^2 + 25r + 20$       B)  $2r^2 + 20r + 19$       C)  $2r^2 + 19r + 25$       D)  $4r^2 + 20r + 25$
- Answer: D

22)  $\left(q + \frac{4}{3}\right)\left(q + \frac{3}{4}\right)$

A)  $q^2 + 1$       B)  $2q^2 + \frac{25}{12}q + 1$       C)  $q^2 + \frac{25}{12}q + 1$       D)  $q^2 + \frac{25}{6}q + 1$

Answer: C

23)  $\left(\frac{1}{3}m - 1\right)\left(\frac{5}{3}m - 2\right)$

A)  $\frac{5}{3}m^2 - \frac{7}{3}m + 4$       B)  $\frac{5}{6}m^2 - \frac{7}{3}m + 2$       C)  $\frac{5}{3}m^2 - \frac{7}{3}m + 2$       D)  $\frac{5}{9}m^2 - \frac{7}{3}m + 2$

Answer: D

24)  $(x + 5)(x^2 - x + 7)$

A)  $x^3 + 35$       B)  $x^3 + 6x^2 + 12x + 35$       C)  $x^3 + 4x^2 + 2x + 35$       D)  $x^3 + 4x^2 + 35$

Answer: C

25)  $(m - 5)(9m^2 + m + 8)$

A)  $9m^3 - 44m^2 + 13m - 40$       B)  $9m^3 - 46m^2 + 3m - 40$   
 C)  $9m^3 + 44m^2 + 3m - 40$       D)  $9m^3 - 44m^2 + 3m - 40$

Answer: D

26)  $(3m - 5)(2m^3 + 4m^2 + 5m + 5)$

A)  $6m^4 + 2m^3 - 10m^2 - 10m - 25$       B)  $6m^4 + 2m^3 - 5m^2 - 10m - 25$   
 C)  $6m^4 - 8m^3 - 5m^2 - 10m - 25$       D)  $6m^4 + 2m^3 - 5m^2 + 15m - 25$

Answer: B

27)  $(-4x + 6y)(2x - 2y + 1)$

A)  $-8x^2 + 8xy - 4x - 12y^2$       B)  $-8x^2 + 20xy - 4x - 12y^2 + 6y$   
 C)  $-8x^2 + 20xy + 20y^2$       D)  $-8x^2 + 12xy - 4x - 12y^2 + 6y$

Answer: B

28)  $(-4a^2 + 4b)(3a^2 + 2b + c)$

A)  $-12a^4 + 4a^2b^2 + 8b^2$       B)  $-12a^4 + 4a^2b + 8b^4 - 4a^2bc$   
 C)  $-12a^4 + 4a^2b - 4a^2c + 8b^2 + 4bc$       D)  $-12a^2 + 4ab - 4a^2c + 8b^2 + 4c$

Answer: C

29)  $(3x^2 - 2x - 4)(x^2 + 4x + 2)$

A)  $3x^4 + 10x^3 - 6x^2 - 20x - 8$       B)  $3x^4 + 12x^3 - 6x^2 - 20x - 8$   
 C)  $3x^4 + 12x^3 - 2x^2 - 20x - 8$       D)  $3x^4 + 10x^3 - 2x^2 - 20x - 8$

Answer: A

30)  $(x - 5)(x - 2)(x + 2)$

A)  $x^3 - 5x^2 - 4x + 20$       B)  $x^3 + 4x^2 - 5x - 20$       C)  $x^3 - 9x^2 + 24x - 20$       D)  $x^3 + 20$

Answer: A

- 31)  $(n + 2)^2$   
A)  $n^2 + 4n + 4$       B)  $4n^2 + 4n + 4$       C)  $n^2 + 4$       D)  $n + 4$

Answer: A

- 32)  $(7x - 11y)^2$   
A)  $7x^2 - 154xy + 121y^2$       B)  $49x^2 - 154xy + 121y^2$   
C)  $7x^2 + 121y^2$       D)  $49x^2 + 121y^2$

Answer: B

- 33)  $(3a - b)^3$   
A)  $27a^3 - 9a^2b + 3ab^2 - b^3$       B)  $27a^3 - b^3$   
C)  $27a^3 - 27a^2b + 9ab^2 - b^3$       D)  $27a^3 - 27a^2b - 9ab^2 - b^3$

Answer: C

**Factor out the greatest common factor.**

- 34)  $9a^6 + 36a^4$   
A)  $9(a^6 + 4a^4)$       B)  $36(a^2 + 4a)$       C)  $a^4(9a^2 + 36)$       D)  $9a^4(a^2 + 4)$

Answer: D

- 35)  $10x^3 - 20x^2 + 15x$   
A)  $5(2x^3 - 4x^2 + 3x)$       B)  $5x(2x^2 - 4x + 3)$   
C)  $5x(2x^2 - 20x^2 + 15x)$       D)  $10x(x^2 - 2x + 3)$

Answer: B

- 36)  $27m^9 + 6m^6 + 18m^2$   
A)  $3m^2(9m^7 + 2m^4 + 6)$       B)  $3(9m^9 + 2m^6 + 6m^2)$   
C) no common factor      D)  $m^2(27m^7 + 6m^4 + 18)$

Answer: A

- 37)  $84m^9 + 72m^6 + 84m^3$   
A) no common factor      B)  $12m^3(7m^6 + 6m^3 + 7)$   
C)  $m^3(84m^6 + 72m^3 + 84)$       D)  $12(7m^9 + 6m^6 + 7m^3)$

Answer: B

- 38)  $18x^4y^3 - 6x^3y^2 + 10x^2y$   
A)  $2xy(9x^3y^2 - 3x^2y + 5x)$       B)  $2x^2y^2(9x^2y - 3x + 5)$   
C)  $2x^2y(9x^2y^2 - 3xy + 5)$       D)  $2(9x^4y^3 - 3x^3y^2 + 5x^2y)$

Answer: C

- 39)  $24x^9y^8 + 36x^6y^6 + 20x^3y^2$   
A) no common factor      B)  $4x^3y^2(6x^6y^6 + 9x^3y^4 + 5)$   
C)  $4(6x^9y^8 + 9x^6y^6 + 5x^3y^2)$       D)  $4x^3(6x^6y^8 + 9x^3y^6 + 5y^2)$

Answer: B

- 40)  $72x^8y^7 + 45x^3y^5 + 63x^6y^2$   
A)  $9x^3y^2(8x^5y^5 + 5y^3 + 7x^3)$   
C)  $9x^3(8x^5y^7 + 5y^5 + 7x^3y^2)$

Answer: A

- B)  $9(8x^8y^7 + 5x^3y^5 + 7x^6y^2)$   
D) no common factor

- 41)  $13m^2 - 25r^3$   
A)  $3(4m^2 - 8r^3)$   
B) no common factor

Answer: B

- C)  $m^2(13 - 25m)$   
D)  $2(6m^2 + 12r^3)$

**Factor completely. State that the polynomial is prime if it cannot be factored.**

42)  $x^2 + 3x - 108$

- A) prime

- B)  $(x - 12)(x + 1)$

- C)  $(x + 12)(x - 9)$

- D)  $(x - 12)(x + 9)$

Answer: C

43)  $x^2 - 4x - 45$   
A)  $(x + 5)(x - 9)$   
B) prime

Answer: A

- C)  $(x - 5)(x + 9)$

- D)  $(x - 5)(x + 1)$

44)  $x^2 + 7x + 10$   
A)  $(x + 10)(x - 1)$   
B)  $(x - 5)(x - 2)$

Answer: C

- C)  $(x + 5)(x + 2)$

- D)  $(x + 10)(x + 7)$

45)  $x^2 - 10x + 24$   
A)  $(x + 4)(x + 6)$   
B)  $(x + 4)(x - 6)$

Answer: D

- C)  $(x - 4)(x + 6)$

- D)  $(x - 4)(x - 6)$

46)  $x^2 - x - 45$   
A)  $(x + 5)(x - 9)$   
B)  $(x - 45)(x + 1)$

Answer: C

- C) prime

- D)  $(x - 5)(x + 9)$

47)  $4x^2 - 25x - 21$   
A)  $(4x + 3)(x - 7)$   
B)  $(x + 4)(x - 7)$

Answer: A

- C)  $(3x + 4)(x - 7)$

- D)  $(x - 3)(x - 7)$

48)  $9x^2 - 74x + 16$   
A)  $(2 - 9x)(9x - 2)$   
B)  $(9x + 14)(9x - 2)$

Answer: C

- C)  $(9x - 2)(x - 8)$

- D)  $(9x - 2)(x + 8)$

49)  $15z^2 - 2z - 8$   
A)  $(15z + 2)(z - 4)$   
B) prime

Answer: D

- C)  $(3z - 2)(5z + 4)$

- D)  $(3z + 2)(5z - 4)$

50)  $u^2 - 4uv - 12v^2$   
A)  $(u - 2v)(u + 6v)$   
B) prime

Answer: D

- C)  $(u - 2v)(u + v)$

- D)  $(u + 2v)(u - 6v)$

- 51)  $x^2 - 9xy + 14y^2$   
A)  $(x - 14y)(x - y)$       B) prime      C)  $(x + 7y)(x - 2y)$       D)  $(x - 7y)(x - 2y)$   
Answer: D
- 52)  $6x^2 - 5xt - 4t^2$   
A)  $(2x - t)(3x + 4t)$       B)  $(2x + t)(3x - 4t)$       C)  $(6x + t)(x - 4t)$       D) prime  
Answer: B
- 53)  $12m^2 - 31mn + 20n^2$   
A)  $(4mn + 5)(3mn + 4)$       B)  $(4mn - 5)(3mn - 4)$       C)  $(4m - 5n)(3m - 4n)$       D)  $(4m - 5n)(3m + 4n)$   
Answer: C
- 54)  $8x^2 - 8x - 48$   
A)  $8(x - 2)(x + 3)$       B) prime      C)  $8(x + 2)(x - 3)$       D)  $(8x + 16)(x - 3)$   
Answer: C
- 55)  $24x^2 - 104x - 80$   
A)  $8(3x - 2)(x + 5)$       B)  $8(3x + 2)(x - 5)$       C)  $(24x + 16)(x - 5)$       D) prime  
Answer: B
- 56)  $6y^2 + 27y - 15$   
A)  $3(2y + 1)(y - 5)$       B)  $3(2y - 1)(y + 5)$       C)  $(6y - 3)(y + 5)$       D) prime  
Answer: B
- 57)  $2x^2 - 6xy - 8y^2$   
A)  $2(x - y)(x + 4y)$       B)  $2(x + y)(x - 4y)$       C)  $(2x - 2y)(x + 4y)$       D) prime  
Answer: B
- 58)  $5y^3 - 5y^2 - 30y$   
A)  $(y - 2)(5y^2 + 15)$       B)  $5y(y + 2)(y - 3)$       C)  $5y(y - 2)(y + 3)$       D)  $(5y^2 + 10y)(y - 3)$   
Answer: B
- 59)  $18x^3 - 78x^2 - 60x$   
A)  $6(3x - 2)(x + 5)$       B)  $(x^2 - 5)(18x + 12)$       C)  $x(3x + 2)(6x - 30)$       D)  $6x(3x + 2)(x - 5)$   
Answer: D
- 60)  $24x^2 + 14xy + 2y^2$   
A) prime      B)  $2(3x + y)(4x + y)$       C)  $(6x + 2y)(4x + y)$       D)  $2(3x - y)(4x - y)$   
Answer: B
- 61)  $x^3 - 11x^2 + 30x$   
A)  $x(x - 5)(x + 6)$       B)  $x(x^2 - 11x + 30)$       C)  $x(x - 5)(x - 6)$       D)  $x(x + 5)(x - 6)$   
Answer: C
- 62)  $a^3b - 9a^2b^2 + 20ab^3$   
A)  $ab(a - 20b)(a - b)$       B)  $ab(a - 5b)(a - 4b)$       C)  $a(ab - 5)(ab - 4)$       D)  $ab(a - 5b)(a + 4b)$   
Answer: B

- 63)  $4x^3 - 28x^2y - 120xy^2$   
A)  $4x(x - 10y)(x + 3y)$       B)  $4(x - 10y)(x + 3y)$       C)  $4x(x + 10y)(x - 3y)$       D)  $4xy(x - 10y)(x + 3y)$
- Answer: A
- 64)  $32x^4 + 72x^3y + 36x^2y^2$   
A)  $4xy(2x + 1)(4x + 9)$       B)  $4x^2y^2(2x + 3)(4x + 3)$   
C)  $4x^2(2x + 1)(4x + 9)$       D)  $4x^2(2x + 3y)(4x + 3y)$
- Answer: D
- 65)  $81x^2 - 16$   
A)  $(9x - 4)^2$       B) prime      C)  $(9x + 4)(9x - 4)$       D)  $(9x + 4)^2$
- Answer: C
- 66)  $9k^2 - 49m^2$   
A)  $(3k - 7m)^2$       B)  $(3k + 7m)(3k - 7m)$       C) prime      D)  $(3k + 7m)^2$
- Answer: B
- 67)  $81y^4 - 64$   
A)  $(9y^2 + 8)(9y^2 - 8)$       B) prime      C)  $(9y^2 + 8)^2$       D)  $(9y^2 - 8)^2$
- Answer: A
- 68)  $81s^2 - 25t^4$   
A)  $(9s + 5t^2)(9s - 5t^2)$       B)  $(9s + 5t^2)^2$       C) prime      D)  $(9s - 5t^2)^2$
- Answer: A
- 69)  $147a^4 - 48b^2$   
A)  $3(7a^2 + 4b)^2$       B)  $3(7a^2 + 4b)(7a^2 - 4b)$   
C) prime      D)  $3(7a^2 - 4b)^2$
- Answer: B
- 70)  $8a^4b - 18b^3$   
A)  $2b(2a^2 + 3b)(2a^2 - 3b)$       B) prime  
C)  $2b(2a - 3b)^2$       D)  $2b(2a + 3b)^2$
- Answer: A
- 71)  $36x^2 + 25$   
A)  $(6x + 5)^2$       B)  $(6x - 5)^2$       C)  $(6x + 5)(6x - 5)$       D) prime
- Answer: D
- 72)  $25x^4 - 49y^4$   
A)  $-24x^4$       B) prime  
C)  $(5x^2 - 7y^2)(5x^2 + 7y^2)$       D)  $(5x - 7y)(5x + 7y)(5x^2 + 7y^2)$
- Answer: C

73)  $100pm^4 - 100pn^4$

- A)  $100p(m^2 + n^2)(m + n)(m - n)$   
B)  $p(10m^2 + n^2)(10m + n)(10m - n)$   
C)  $100p(m^2 - n^2)^2$   
D)  $100(m^2p + n^2)(mp + n)(mp - n)$

Answer: A

74)  $x^4 - 625$

- A)  $(x + 5)^2(x - 5)^2$   
B) prime  
C)  $(x^2 + 25)(x + 5)(x - 5)$   
D)  $(x^2 - 25)(x + 5)(x - 5)$

Answer: C

75)  $x^2 + 50x + 625$

- A)  $(x + 25)(x - 25)$   
B) prime  
C)  $(x - 25)^2$   
D)  $(x + 25)^2$

Answer: D

76)  $16x^2 + 24x + 9$

- A)  $(4x + 3)^2$   
B) Prime  
C)  $(4x - 3)^2$   
D)  $(4x + 3)(4x - 3)$

Answer: A

77)  $x^2 - 6xy + 9y^2$

- A)  $(x + 3y)^2$   
B) prime  
C)  $(x - 3y)(x + 3y)$   
D)  $(x - 3y)^2$

Answer: D

78)  $x^2 - 8x + 64$

- A) prime  
B)  $(x + 8)(x - 8)$   
C)  $(x - 8)^2$   
D)  $(x + 8)^2$

Answer: A

79)  $27x^2 + 90x + 75$

- A)  $3(3x - 5)(3x + 5)$   
B)  $(9x + 15)(3x + 5)$   
C)  $3(9x^2 + 30x + 25)$   
D)  $3(3x + 5)^2$

Answer: D

80)  $196x^2 - 336xy + 144y^2$

- A)  $4(7x + 6y)(7x - 6y)$   
B)  $4(7x - 6y)^2$   
C)  $4(49x^2 - 84xy + 36y)$   
D)  $(28x - 24y)(7x - 6y)$

Answer: B

**Factor completely.**

81)  $729p^3 - 1$

- A)  $(9p + 1)(81p^2 - 9p + 1)$   
B)  $(729p - 1)(p^2 + 9p + 1)$   
C)  $(9p - 1)(81p^2 + 1)$   
D)  $(9p - 1)(81p^2 + 9p + 1)$

Answer: D

82)  $x^3 - 343$

- A)  $(x - 7)(x^2 + 49)$   
B)  $(x + 343)(x^2 - 1)$   
C)  $(x - 7)(x^2 + 7x + 49)$   
D)  $(x + 7)(x^2 - 7x + 49)$

Answer: C

83)  $1,000y^3 - 343$

- A)  $(1,000y - 7)(y^2 + 70y + 49)$   
 C)  $(10y + 7)(100y^2 - 70y + 49)$

- B)  $(10y - 7)(100y^2 + 49)$   
 D)  $(10y - 7)(100y^2 + 70y + 49)$

Answer: D

84)  $27a^3 - 64b^3$

- A)  $(3a - 4b)(9a^2 + 16b^2)$   
 C)  $(3a - 4b)(9a^2 + 12ab + 16b^2)$

- B)  $(27a - 4b)(a^2 + 12ab + 16b^2)$   
 D)  $(3a + 4b^2)(9a^2 - 12ab + 16b^2)$

Answer: C

85)  $250k^3m - 16m^4$

- A)  $2m(5k + 2m^2)(25k^2 - 10km + 4m^2)$   
 C)  $2m(125k - 2m)(k^2 + 10km + 4m^2)$

- B)  $2m(5k - 2m)(25k^2 + 10km + 4m^2)$   
 D)  $(10km - 4m^2)(25k^2 + 4m^2)$

Answer: B

86)  $1,000s^3 + 1$

- A)  $(10s + 1)(100s^2 + 1)$   
 C)  $(10s - 1)(100s^2 + 10s + 1)$

- B)  $(1,000s + 1)(s^2 - 10s + 1)$   
 D)  $(10s + 1)(100s^2 - 10s + 1)$

Answer: D

87)  $t^3 + 64$

- A)  $(t + 4)(t^2 + 16)$

- B)  $(t - 64)(t^2 - 1)$

- C)  $(t + 4)(t^2 - 4t + 16)$

- D)  $(t - 4)(t^2 + 4t + 16)$

Answer: C

88)  $343c^3 + 1,000$

- A)  $(7c - 10)(49c^2 + 70c + 100)$   
 C)  $(7c + 10)(49c^2 - 70c + 100)$

- B)  $(343c + 10)(c^2 - 70c + 100)$   
 D)  $(7c + 10)(49c^2 + 100)$

Answer: C

**Write the expression in lowest terms.**

89)  $\frac{8k}{10}$

- A)  $\frac{4k}{5}$

- B)  $\frac{5}{4k}$

- C)  $-\frac{8k}{10}$

- D)  $\frac{4}{5}$

Answer: A

90)  $\frac{10k^3}{5k}$

- A) 5

- B)  $2k$

- C)  $2k^2$

- D)  $5k^2$

Answer: C

91)  $\frac{(8x - 3)}{-(3 - 8x)}$

- A)  $\frac{3 - 8x}{-3 + 8x}$

- B)  $\frac{8x - 3}{-3x + 8}$

- C) 1

- D) -1

Answer: C

92)  $\frac{(y+7)(y-5)}{(y-5)(y+8)}$

A)  $\frac{y-7}{y-8}$

B)  $\frac{2y-5}{2y+3}$

C)  $\frac{y+5}{y+3}$

D)  $\frac{y+7}{y+8}$

Answer: D

93)  $\frac{a^2 - 5a}{(a+6)(a-5)}$

A)  $\frac{a^2}{a+6}$

B)  $\frac{1}{a+6}$

C)  $\frac{a-5}{a+6}$

D)  $\frac{a}{a+6}$

Answer: D

94)  $\frac{3x+3}{12x^2 + 21x + 9}$

A)  $\frac{3x+4}{4x+21}$

B)  $\frac{1}{4x+3}$

C)  $\frac{3x+3}{12x^2 + 21x + 9}$

D)  $\frac{3x}{4x+3}$

Answer: B

95)  $\frac{y^2 - 2y - 15}{y^2 + 3y - 40}$

A)  $\frac{-2y-3}{3y-8}$

B)  $\frac{y+3}{y+8}$

C)  $\frac{-2y-15}{3y-40}$

D)  $\frac{y^2 - 2y - 15}{y^2 + 3y - 40}$

Answer: B

96)  $\frac{y^2 + 5y - 24}{y^2 + 2y - 48}$

A)  $\frac{y-3}{y-6}$

B)  $\frac{5y-24}{2y-48}$

C)  $\frac{y^2 + 5y - 24}{y^2 + 2y - 48}$

D)  $\frac{5y-1}{2y-2}$

Answer: A

97)  $\frac{a^2 - 49}{a^2 + 11a + 28}$

A)  $\frac{a+7}{a+4}$

B)  $\frac{a-7}{a+4}$

C)  $\frac{a-7}{a-4}$

D)  $\frac{a+7}{a-4}$

Answer: B

98)  $\frac{36 - k^2}{k^2 - 11k + 30}$

A)  $\frac{k+6}{k-5}$

B)  $-\frac{k-6}{k-5}$

C)  $-\frac{k+6}{k-5}$

D)  $-\frac{k+6}{k+5}$

Answer: C

**Perform the indicated operation and simplify.**

- 99)  $\frac{3x^2}{4} \cdot \frac{28}{x^3}$
- A)  $\frac{84x^2}{4x^3}$       B)  $\frac{21}{x}$       C)  $\frac{21x^2}{x^3}$       D)  $\frac{x}{21}$

Answer: B

- 100)  $\frac{3p - 3}{p} \cdot \frac{2p^2}{8p - 8}$
- A)  $\frac{6p^3 - 6p^2}{8p^2 - 8p}$       B)  $\frac{4}{3p}$       C)  $\frac{24p^2 + 48p + 24}{2p^3}$       D)  $\frac{3p}{4}$

Answer: D

- 101)  $\frac{2x^2}{5} \div \frac{x^3}{40}$
- A)  $\frac{16}{x}$       B)  $\frac{80x^2}{5x^3}$       C)  $\frac{16x^2}{x^3}$       D)  $\frac{x}{16}$

Answer: A

- 102)  $\frac{4p - 4}{p} \div \frac{8p - 8}{3p^2}$
- A)  $\frac{12p^3 - 12p^2}{8p^2 - 8p}$       B)  $\frac{32p^2 + 64p + 32}{3p^3}$       C)  $\frac{3p}{2}$       D)  $\frac{2}{3p}$

Answer: C

- 103)  $\frac{k^2 + 8k + 16}{k^2 + 9k + 20} \cdot \frac{k^2 + 5k}{k^2 + 8k + 16}$
- A)  $\frac{k^2 + 5k}{k + 4}$       B)  $\frac{1}{k + 4}$       C)  $\frac{k}{k + 4}$       D)  $\frac{k}{k^2 + 9k + 20}$

Answer: C

- 104)  $\frac{k^2 + 10k + 24}{k^2 + 15k + 54} \cdot \frac{k^2 + 12k + 27}{k^2 + 7k + 12}$
- A)  $\frac{k + 4}{k + 9}$       B)  $\frac{1}{k + 3}$       C)  $\frac{k + 9}{k + 3}$       D) 1

Answer: D

- 105)  $\frac{x^2 - y^2}{(x + y)^2} \cdot \frac{x + y}{x - y}$
- A)  $x^2 - y$       B)  $x - y$       C) 1      D)  $\frac{1}{x + y}$

Answer: C

106)  $\frac{z^2 + 10z + 24}{z^2 + 13z + 36} \div \frac{z^2 + 6z}{z^2 + 12z + 27}$

A)  $\frac{z}{z^2 + 13z + 36}$       B)  $\frac{z + 3}{z}$       C)  $z + 3$       D)  $\frac{z + 3}{z^2 + 9z}$

Answer: B

107)  $\frac{16x^2 - 9}{x^2 - 64} \div \frac{4x + 3}{x - 8}$

A)  $\frac{4x + 3}{x - 8}$       B)  $\frac{(4x + 3)(16x^2 - 9)}{(x^2 - 8)(x - 8)}$       C)  $\frac{x + 8}{4x - 3}$       D)  $\frac{4x - 3}{x + 8}$

Answer: D

108)  $\frac{x^2 - 25}{x^2 - 8x + 16} \div \frac{10x - 50}{x^2 - x - 12}$

A)  $\frac{10(x + 5)}{(x + 3)(x - 4)}$       B)  $\frac{(x + 5)(x + 3)}{10(x - 4)}$       C)  $\frac{(x - 5)(x + 3)}{10(x - 4)}$       D)  $x + 3$

Answer: B

**Perform the indicated operations and simplify.**

109)  $\frac{2}{13x} + \frac{8}{13x}$

A)  $\frac{10}{26x}$       B)  $\frac{13x}{10}$       C)  $\frac{10}{13x}$       D) 1

Answer: C

110)  $\frac{2}{r} + \frac{6}{r - 7}$

A)  $\frac{14r - 8}{r(7 - r)}$       B)  $\frac{8r - 14}{r(7 - r)}$       C)  $\frac{14r - 8}{r(r - 7)}$       D)  $\frac{8r - 14}{r(r - 7)}$

Answer: D

111)  $\frac{5}{r} + \frac{6}{r + 3}$

A)  $\frac{11r + 15}{r(-3 - r)}$       B)  $\frac{-15r - 11}{r(-3 - r)}$       C)  $\frac{11r + 15}{r(r + 3)}$       D)  $\frac{-15r - 11}{r(r + 3)}$

Answer: C

112)  $\frac{m - 1}{m^2 + 5m - 24} + \frac{5m - 3}{m^2 - 8m + 15}$

A)  $\frac{6m^2 + 31m - 19}{(m + 3)(m - 8)(m + 5)}$       B)  $\frac{6m - 4}{2m^2 - 3m - 9}$   
 C)  $6m - 4$       D)  $\frac{6m^2 + 31m - 19}{(m - 3)(m + 8)(m - 5)}$

Answer: D

113)  $\frac{2}{y^2 - 3y + 2} + \frac{5}{y^2 - 1}$

A)  $\frac{20y - 8}{(y - 1)(y + 1)(y - 2)}$

B)  $\frac{7y - 8}{(y - 1)(y - 2)}$

C)  $\frac{8y - 7}{(y - 1)(y + 1)(y - 2)}$

D)  $\frac{7y - 8}{(y - 1)(y + 1)(y - 2)}$

Answer: D

114)  $\frac{x}{x^2 - 16} - \frac{6}{x^2 + 5x + 4}$

A)  $\frac{x^2 - 5x + 24}{(x - 4)(x + 4)}$

B)  $\frac{x^2 + 5x + 24}{(x - 4)(x + 4)(x + 1)}$

C)  $\frac{x^2 - 5}{(x - 4)(x + 4)(x + 1)}$

D)  $\frac{x^2 - 5x + 24}{(x - 4)(x + 4)(x + 1)}$

Answer: D

115)  $\frac{6}{z^2} - \frac{8}{z}$

A)  $\frac{2(3 + 4z)}{z^2}$

B)  $\frac{2(4z - 3)}{z}$

C)  $\frac{2(3z + 4)}{z^2}$

D)  $\frac{2(3 - 4z)}{z^2}$

Answer: D

116)  $\frac{2ab}{a^2 - b^2} - \frac{b}{a - b} + \frac{4}{2}$

A)  $\frac{2a + 3b}{a + b}$

B)  $\frac{(a - b)(2a + 3b)}{a^2 - b^2}$

C)  $\frac{2ab - b + 2}{a + b + 1}$

D)  $\frac{2a + 3b}{a^2 - b^2}$

Answer: A

117)  $\frac{1}{3m^2 - 8mp - 3p^2} + \frac{1}{18m^2 + 3mp - p^2} - \frac{7}{6m^2 - 19mp + 3p^2}$

A)  $\frac{-14m - 11p}{(3m + p)(m - 3p)(6m - p)}$

B)  $\frac{-14m + 3p}{(3m + p)(m - 3p)(6m - p)}$

C)  $\frac{28m - 11p}{(3m + p)(m - 3p)(6m - p)}$

D)  $\frac{28m + 3p}{(3m + p)(m - 3p)(6m - p)}$

Answer: A

118)  $\frac{49x}{5(7x + 1)} - \frac{1}{5x(7x + 1)} + \frac{3}{x}$

A)  $\frac{7(x + 2)}{35x^2 + 5x}$

B)  $\frac{49x^2 + 105x + 14}{35x^2 + 5x}$

C)  $\frac{7(x + 2)}{5x}$

D)  $\frac{49x^2 + 105x + 14}{5x}$

Answer: C

**Solve the equation.**

119)  $2x + 3 = 5 - 7x$

A)  $-\frac{8}{5}$

B)  $\frac{2}{9}$

C)  $-\frac{2}{5}$

D)  $\frac{8}{9}$

Answer: B

120)  $7y - 3 = 27 + y$

A) 5

B) 4

C) 3

D)  $\frac{15}{4}$

Answer: A

121)  $8x + 6 = 4x - 18$

A)  $-\frac{9}{2}$

B) 6

C) -24

D) -6

Answer: D

122)  $0.5x - 0.2 = 0.4x + 0.5$

A) 0.3

B) 7

C) 3

D) 0.7

Answer: B

123)  $-4.8q + 1.2 = -34.8 - 1.8q$

A) 12

B) -39

C) 7.9

D) 7.5

Answer: A

124)  $\frac{p}{4} - \frac{3p}{8} = 2$

A) -14

B) -16

C) 16

D) 14

Answer: B

125)  $\frac{7}{10}z - 4z + \frac{1}{5} = \frac{2}{5}$

A)  $\frac{2}{3}$

B)  $-\frac{2}{33}$

C)  $-\frac{2}{11}$

D)  $-\frac{1}{33}$

Answer: B

126)  $36(x - 144) = 72$

A) 146

B) 72

C) 142

D) 144

Answer: A

127)  $4x - (2x - 1) = 2$

A)  $\frac{1}{6}$

B)  $\frac{1}{2}$

C)  $-\frac{1}{6}$

D)  $-\frac{1}{2}$

Answer: B

128)  $6(8x - 1) = 24$

A)  $\frac{5}{8}$

B)  $\frac{25}{48}$

C)  $\frac{3}{8}$

D)  $\frac{23}{48}$

Answer: A

129)  $(y - 4) - (y + 4) = 5y$

A) -4

B) -2

C)  $-\frac{8}{5}$

D)  $-\frac{1}{5}$

Answer: C

- 130)  $\frac{1}{5}(20x - 25) = \frac{1}{4}(20x - 16)$
- A)  $\frac{1}{20}$       B) -1      C) -20      D) 1

Answer: B

- 131)  $(y - 7) - (y + 6) = 10y$
- A)  $-\frac{13}{8}$       B)  $-\frac{1}{8}$       C)  $-\frac{13}{10}$       D)  $-\frac{1}{10}$

Answer: C

- 132)  $\frac{1}{4}(12x - 20) = \frac{1}{3}(15x - 9)$
- A) -1      B) -8      C)  $\frac{1}{8}$       D) 1

Answer: A

- 133)  $-8b + 5 + 6b = -3b + 10$
- A) 5      B) 10      C) -10      D) -5

Answer: A

- 134)  $6[7m - (6m + 3) + 4] = 5m + 7$
- A) 6      B) 1      C)  $\frac{13}{11}$       D) -35

Answer: B

**Solve the equation. If the solutions involve square roots, give both the exact solutions and the approximate solutions to three decimal places.**

- 135)  $4d^2 + 16d + 15 = 0$
- A)  $\frac{3}{2}, \frac{5}{2}$       B)  $-\frac{2}{3}, -\frac{5}{2}$       C)  $\frac{2}{3}, \frac{2}{5}$       D)  $-\frac{3}{2}, -\frac{5}{2}$

Answer: D

- 136)  $4b^2 + 12b = -9$
- A)  $\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{2}$       B)  $\frac{2}{3}, \frac{2}{3}$       C)  $-\frac{2}{3}, -\frac{3}{2}$       D)  $-\frac{3}{2}, -\frac{3}{2}$

Answer: D

- 137)  $3k^2 - 20k - 7 = 0$
- A)  $-\frac{1}{3}, 7$       B)  $\frac{1}{20}, -\frac{1}{3}$       C) -3, 7      D)  $-\frac{1}{3}, 3$

Answer: A

- 138)  $2m^2 - 6m = 0$
- A) -3, 0      B) 3, 0      C) 0      D) 3, -3

Answer: B

139)  $21n^2 + 12n = 0$

A) 0

B)  $\frac{4}{7}, 0$

C)  $\frac{4}{7}, -\frac{4}{7}$

D)  $-\frac{4}{7}, 0$

Answer: D

140)  $3m^2 + 8m + 2 = 0$

A)  $\frac{-4 + \sqrt{10}}{6} \approx -0.140, \frac{-4 - \sqrt{10}}{6} \approx -1.194$   
 C)  $\frac{-8 + \sqrt{10}}{3} \approx -1.613, \frac{-8 - \sqrt{10}}{3} \approx -3.721$

B)  $\frac{-4 + \sqrt{10}}{3} \approx -0.279, \frac{-4 - \sqrt{10}}{3} \approx -2.387$   
 D)  $\frac{-4 + \sqrt{22}}{3} \approx 0.230, \frac{-4 - \sqrt{22}}{3} \approx -2.897$

Answer: B

141)  $5n^2 = -8n - 2$

A)  $\frac{-4 + \sqrt{6}}{10} \approx -0.155, \frac{-4 - \sqrt{6}}{10} \approx -0.645$   
 C)  $\frac{-4 + \sqrt{26}}{5} \approx 0.220, \frac{-4 - \sqrt{26}}{5} \approx -1.820$

B)  $\frac{-8 + \sqrt{6}}{5} \approx -1.110, \frac{-8 - \sqrt{6}}{5} \approx -2.090$   
 D)  $\frac{-4 + \sqrt{6}}{5} \approx -0.310, \frac{-4 - \sqrt{6}}{5} \approx -1.290$

Answer: D

142)  $2x^2 + 10x = -5$

A)  $\frac{-5 + \sqrt{35}}{2} \approx 0.458, \frac{-5 - \sqrt{35}}{2} \approx -5.458$   
 C)  $\frac{-10 + \sqrt{15}}{2} \approx -3.064, \frac{-10 - \sqrt{15}}{2} \approx -2.218$

B)  $\frac{-5 + \sqrt{15}}{4} \approx -0.282, \frac{-5 - \sqrt{15}}{4} \approx -2.218$   
 D)  $\frac{-5 + \sqrt{15}}{2} \approx -0.564, \frac{-5 - \sqrt{15}}{2} \approx -4.436$

Answer: D

143)  $x^2 - x = 12$

A) -3, -4

B) 3, 4

C) 1, 12

D) -3, 4

Answer: D

144)  $x^2 + 2x - 63 = 0$

A) -9, 1

B) 9, -7

C) -9, 7

D) 9, 7

Answer: C

145)  $1 + \frac{1}{x} = \frac{20}{x^2}$

A)  $-\frac{1}{5}, \frac{1}{4}$

B) 4, 5

C) -4, 5

D) -5, 4

Answer: D

146)  $\frac{1}{y+5} - \frac{7}{y-5} = \frac{2}{y^2 - 25}$

A) 42

B)  $\sqrt{30} \approx 5.477$

C) 7

D) -7

Answer: D

- 147)  $\frac{2}{t} = \frac{t}{-5t - 12}$
- A) No solution      B) 0, 36      C) -4, -6      D) 0,  $\frac{12}{5}$

Answer: C

- 148)  $\frac{12}{x - 4} = 1 + \frac{14}{x + 4}$
- A) No solution      B) -14, 12      C) -10, 12      D) 10, -12

Answer: D

- 149)  $\frac{2y + 3}{y} = \frac{3}{2}$
- A)  $\sqrt{2} \approx 1.414$       B) 0      C) 6      D) -6

Answer: D

- 150)  $1 - \frac{3}{2x} = \frac{7}{4}$
- A)  $\frac{1}{2}$       B) 2      C) -2      D)  $-\frac{1}{2}$

Answer: C

- 151)  $\frac{5 - a}{a} + \frac{3}{4} = \frac{7}{a}$
- A) -8      B) -4      C)  $\sqrt{\frac{29}{20}} \approx 1.204$       D) 8

Answer: A

- 152)  $\frac{x}{2x + 2} = \frac{-2x}{4x + 4} + \frac{2x - 3}{x + 1}$
- A) 3      B)  $\frac{3}{2}$       C)  $-\frac{12}{5}$       D) -3

Answer: A

- 153)  $\frac{6}{x^2 - 3x + 2} + \frac{1}{x^2 + 4x - 5} = \frac{3}{x^2 + 3x - 10}$
- A) -1      B)  $-\frac{31}{4}$       C)  $-\frac{31}{10}$       D)  $\frac{31}{4}$

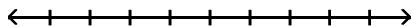
Answer: B

- 154)  $\frac{6}{m + 3} - \frac{5}{m - 3} = \frac{-36}{m^2 - 9}$
- A) 3      B) 6      C) -3      D) No solution

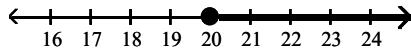
Answer: D

**Write the expression in interval notation. Graph the interval.**

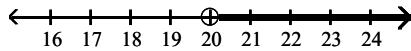
155)  $x > 20$



A)  $[20, \infty)$

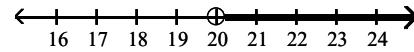


C)  $(20, \infty]$

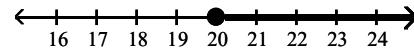


Answer: B

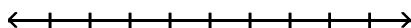
B)  $(20, \infty)$



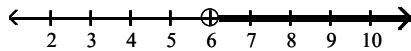
D)  $[20, \infty]$



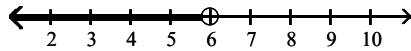
156)  $x < 6$



A)  $(6, \infty)$

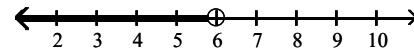


C)  $[-\infty, 6)$

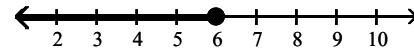


Answer: B

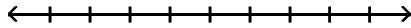
B)  $(-\infty, 6)$



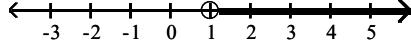
D)  $(-\infty, 6]$



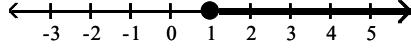
157)  $x \geq 1$



A)  $(1, \infty]$

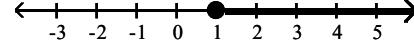


C)  $[1, \infty]$

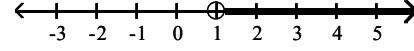


Answer: B

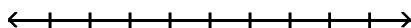
B)  $[1, \infty)$



D)  $(1, \infty)$



158)  $x \leq 7$



A)  $[7, \infty)$



C)  $(-\infty, 7]$

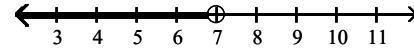


Answer: C

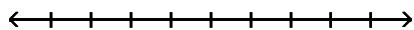
B)  $[-\infty, 7]$



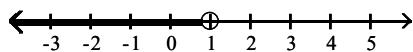
D)  $(-\infty, 7)$



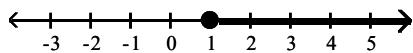
159)  $1 \geq x$



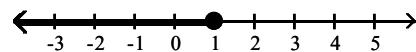
A)  $[-\infty, 1)$



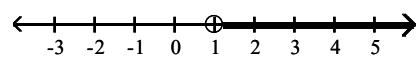
C)  $[1, \infty)$



B)  $(-\infty, 1]$

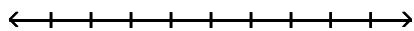


D)  $(1, \infty)$

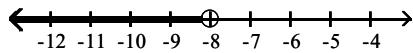


Answer: B

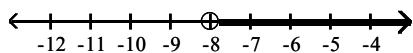
160)  $-8 < x$



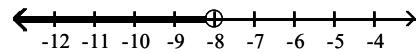
A)  $[-\infty, -8)$



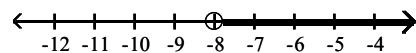
C)  $(-8, \infty)$



B)  $(-\infty, -8)$

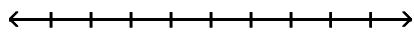


D)  $(-8, \infty]$

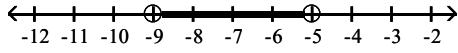


Answer: C

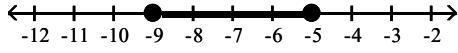
161)  $-9 < x < -5$



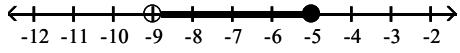
A)  $(-9, -5)$



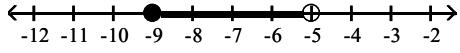
C)  $[-9, -5]$



B)  $(-9, -5]$

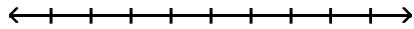


D)  $[-9, -5)$

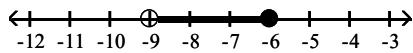


Answer: A

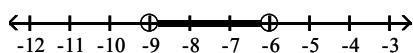
162)  $-9 \leq x \leq -6$



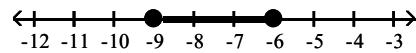
A)  $(-9, -6]$



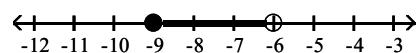
C)  $(-9, -6)$



B)  $[-9, -6]$

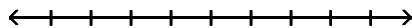


D)  $[-9, -6)$

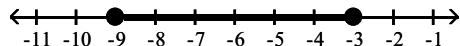


Answer: B

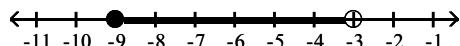
163)  $-9 < x \leq -3$



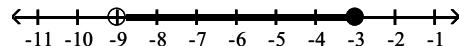
A)  $[-9, -3]$



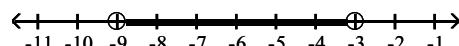
C)  $[-9, -3)$



B)  $(-9, -3]$



D)  $(-9, -3)$



Answer: B

Using the variable  $x$ , write the interval as an inequality.

164)  $(-4, 9]$

A)  $-4 \leq x \leq 9$

B)  $-4 < x \leq 9$

C)  $-4 < x < 9$

D)  $x \leq 9$

Answer: B

165)  $[-2, 6)$

A)  $-2 \leq x \leq 6$

B)  $-2 < x \leq 6$

C)  $x < 6$

D)  $-2 \leq x < 6$

Answer: D

166)  $[1, \infty)$

A)  $x > 1$

B)  $x \leq 1$

C)  $x \geq 1$

D)  $x < 1$

Answer: C

167)  $\left(-\infty, \frac{2}{9}\right]$

A)  $x > \frac{2}{9}$

B)  $9 \leq x \leq 2$

C)  $x < \frac{2}{9}$

D)  $x \leq \frac{2}{9}$

Answer: C

168)  $\left(-\infty, \frac{1}{6}\right]$

A)  $x > \frac{1}{6}$

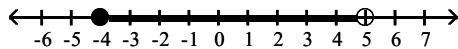
B)  $6 \leq x \leq 1$

C)  $x < \frac{1}{6}$

D)  $x \leq \frac{1}{6}$

Answer: D

169)



A)  $-4 \leq x \leq 5$

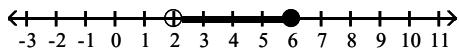
B)  $-4 \leq x < 5$

C)  $-4 < x \leq 5$

D)  $-4 < x < 5$

Answer: B

170)



A)  $2 < x \leq 6$

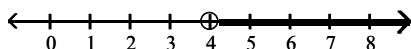
B)  $2 < x < 6$

C)  $2 \leq x \leq 6$

D)  $2 \leq x < 6$

Answer: A

171)



A)  $x \leq 4$

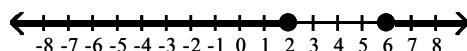
B)  $x < 4$

C)  $x > 4$

D)  $x \geq 4$

Answer: C

172)



A)  $2 \leq x \leq 6$

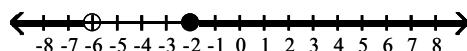
B)  $x < 2$  or  $x > 6$

C)  $2 < x < 6$

D)  $x \leq 2$  or  $x \geq 6$

Answer: D

173)



A)  $-6 \leq x \leq -2$

B)  $-6 < x \leq -2$

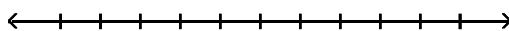
C)  $x < -6$  or  $x \geq -2$

D)  $x < -6$  or  $x > -2$

Answer: C

Solve the inequality and graph the solution.

174)  $2x - 8 \geq 12$



A)  $(-\infty, 2]$

B)  $(-\infty, 10]$

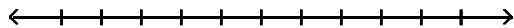
C)  $[2, \infty)$

D)  $[10, \infty)$

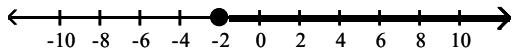


Answer: D

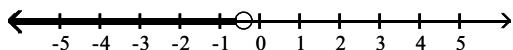
175)  $9x - 9 \leq 4x - 11$



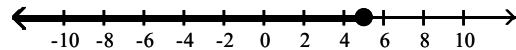
A)  $[-2, \infty)$



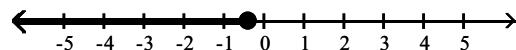
C)  $\left(-\infty, -\frac{2}{5}\right]$



B)  $(-\infty, 5]$

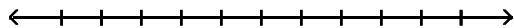


D)  $\left(-\infty, -\frac{2}{5}\right]$

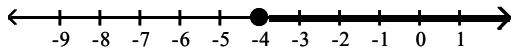


Answer: D

176)  $-12 + 7t + 1 \geq 6t - 15$



A)  $[-4, \infty)$



C)  $(-\infty, -4]$



B)  $(-\infty, 7)$

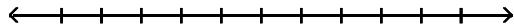


D)  $(7, \infty)$

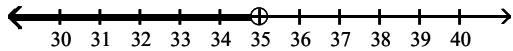


Answer: A

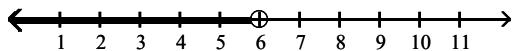
177)  $35a + 35 > 5(6a + 13)$



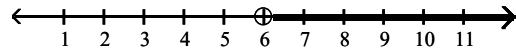
A)  $(-\infty, 35)$



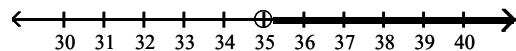
C)  $(-\infty, 6)$



B)  $(6, \infty)$

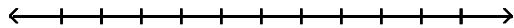


D)  $(35, \infty)$

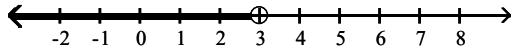


Answer: B

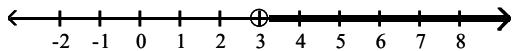
178)  $-5(3x + 6) < -20x - 15$



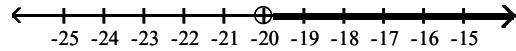
A)  $(-\infty, 3)$



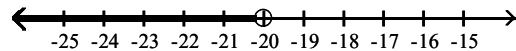
C)  $(3, \infty)$



B)  $(-20, \infty)$

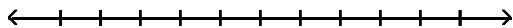


D)  $(-\infty, -20)$



Answer: A

179)  $m - 3(m - 7) < 5m$



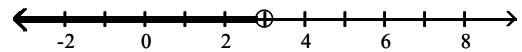
A)  $(-1, \infty)$



C)  $(3, \infty)$



B)  $(-\infty, 3)$

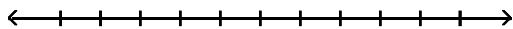


D)  $(-\infty, -1)$

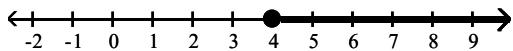


Answer: C

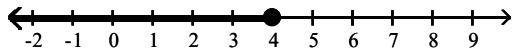
180)  $21 - (2x + 3) \leq 2(x - 5) + 3x$



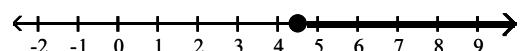
A)  $[4, \infty)$



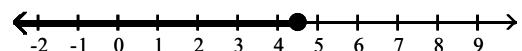
C)  $(-\infty, 4]$



B)  $\left[\frac{34}{7}, \infty\right)$

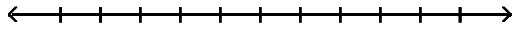


D)  $\left(-\infty, \frac{34}{7}\right]$

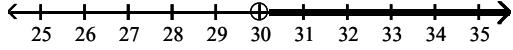


Answer: A

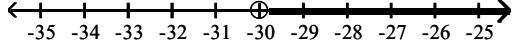
181)  $-2(x + 5) + 15x < -5(-3x + 8) - 3x$



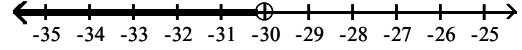
A)  $(30, \infty)$



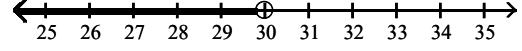
C)  $(-30, \infty)$



B)  $(-\infty, -30)$

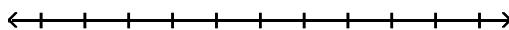


D)  $(-\infty, 30)$

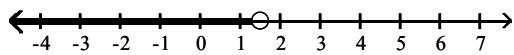


Answer: B

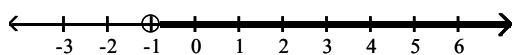
182)  $\frac{1}{2}(x + 3) > \frac{1}{6}(7x + 3)$



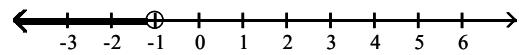
A)  $\left(-\infty, \frac{3}{2}\right)$



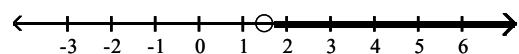
C)  $(-1, \infty)$



B)  $(-\infty, -1)$



D)  $\left(\frac{3}{2}, \infty\right)$

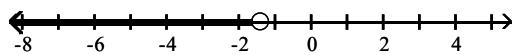


Answer: A

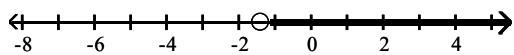
183)  $\frac{2}{3}(4 + 5k) > \frac{1}{2}(5k + 3)$



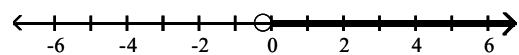
A)  $\left(-\infty, -\frac{7}{5}\right)$



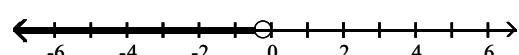
C)  $\left(-\frac{7}{5}, \infty\right)$



B)  $\left(-\frac{1}{5}, \infty\right)$



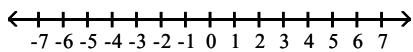
D)  $\left(-\infty, -\frac{1}{5}\right)$



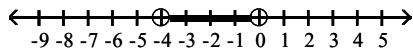
Answer: C

Solve the inequality, then graph the solution.

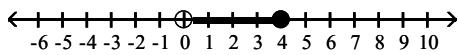
184)  $0 < -4y \leq 16$



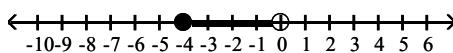
A)  $(-4, 0)$



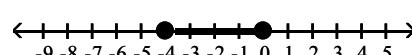
C)  $(0, 4]$



B)  $[-4, 0)$

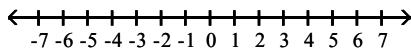


D)  $[-4, 0]$

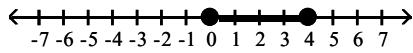


Answer: B

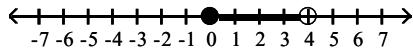
185)  $2 < 5y + 2 \leq 22$



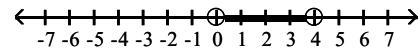
A)  $[0, 4]$



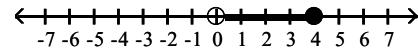
C)  $[0, 4)$



B)  $(0, 4)$

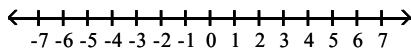


D)  $(0, 4]$

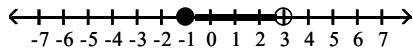


Answer: D

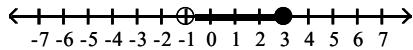
186)  $-1 < -3a + 2 \leq 11$



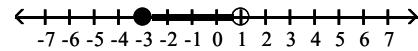
A)  $[-1, 3)$



C)  $(-1, 3]$



B)  $[-3, 1)$



D)  $(-3, 1]$

Answer: B

187)  $10 < \frac{10x - 7}{3} < 14$

A)  $\left(-\frac{49}{10}, \frac{37}{10}\right)$

C)  $\left(\frac{37}{10}, \frac{49}{10}\right)$

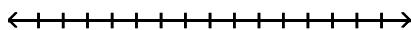
B)  $\left(-\infty, \frac{37}{10}\right) \cup \left(\frac{49}{10}, \infty\right)$

D)  $\left(-\frac{37}{10}, \frac{49}{10}\right)$

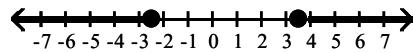
Answer: C

25

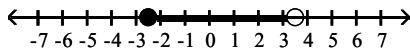
188)  $-8 < \frac{4 - 8x}{3} \leq 8$



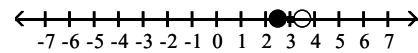
A)  $\left(-\infty, -\frac{5}{2}\right] \cup \left[\frac{7}{2}, \infty\right)$



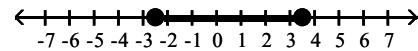
C)  $\left[-\frac{5}{2}, \frac{7}{2}\right]$



B)  $\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{7}{2}\right)$



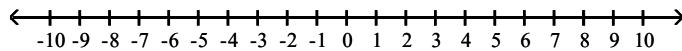
D)  $\left[-\frac{5}{2}, \frac{7}{2}\right]$



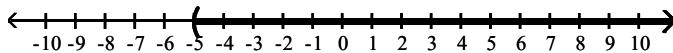
Answer: C

Solve the quadratic inequality. Graph the solution.

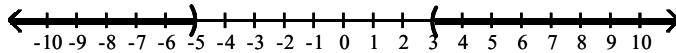
189)  $(x - 3)(x + 5) > 0$



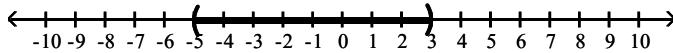
A)  $(-5, \infty)$



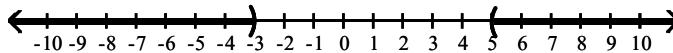
B)  $(-\infty, -5) \cup (3, \infty)$



C)  $(-5, 3)$



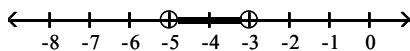
D)  $(-\infty, -3) \cup (5, \infty)$



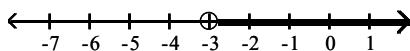
Answer: B

190)  $p^2 + 8p + 15 > 0$

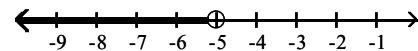
A)  $(-5, -3)$



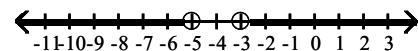
C)  $(-3, \infty)$



B)  $(-\infty, -5)$



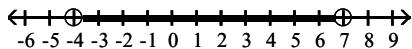
D)  $(-\infty, -5) \cup (-3, \infty)$



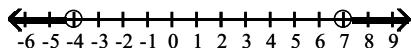
Answer: D

191)  $s^2 - 3s - 28 < 0$

- A)  $(-4, 7)$



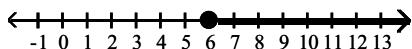
- C)  $(-\infty, -4) \cup (7, \infty)$



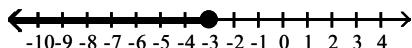
Answer: A

192)  $t^2 - 3t - 18 \leq 0$

- A)  $[6, \infty)$



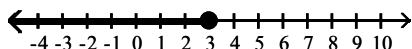
- C)  $(-\infty, -3]$



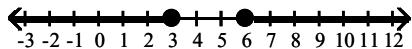
Answer: D

193)  $v^2 - 9v + 18 \geq 0$

- A)  $(-\infty, 3]$



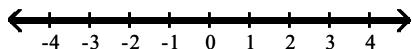
- C)  $(-\infty, 3] \cup [6, \infty)$



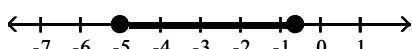
Answer: C

194)  $5x^2 + 2x + 3 \geq 0$

- A)  $(-\infty, \infty)$

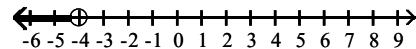


- C)  $\left[-5, -\frac{3}{5}\right]$

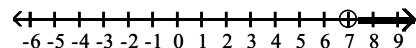


Answer: A

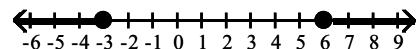
- B)  $(-\infty, -4)$



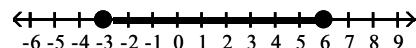
- D)  $(7, \infty)$



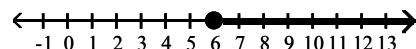
- B)  $(-\infty, -3] \cup [6, \infty)$



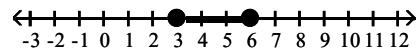
- D)  $[-3, 6]$



- B)  $[6, \infty)$

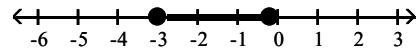


- D)  $[3, 6]$



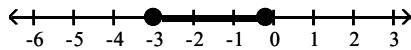
- D) no solution

- B)  $\left[-3, -\frac{1}{5}\right]$



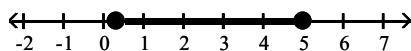
195)  $-3x^2 + 7x - 5 \leq 0$

A)  $\left[-3, -\frac{1}{5}\right]$

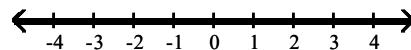


B) no solution

C)  $\left[\frac{1}{3}, 5\right]$



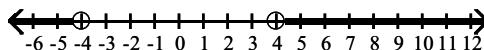
D)  $(-\infty, \infty)$



Answer: D

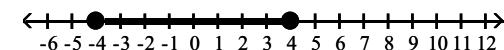
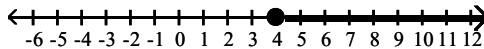
196)  $x^2 \geq 16$

A)  $(-\infty, -4) \cup (4, \infty)$

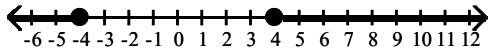


B)  $[-4, 4]$

C)  $[4, \infty)$



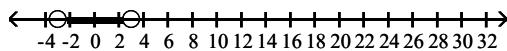
D)  $(-\infty, -4] \cup [4, \infty)$



Answer: D

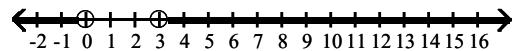
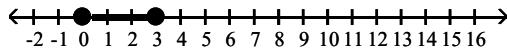
197)  $y^2 - 3y < 0$

A)  $(-3, 3)$

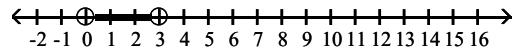


B)  $(-\infty, 0) \cup (3, \infty)$

C)  $[0, 3]$



D)  $(0, 3)$



Answer: D

Solve the inequality.

198)  $\frac{-7}{-3x - 5} > 0$

A)  $(0, \infty)$

B)  $\left(-\infty, -\frac{3}{5}\right)$

C)  $\left(-\infty, \frac{5}{3}\right)$

D)  $\left(-\frac{5}{3}, \infty\right)$

Answer: D

199)  $\frac{x+24}{x+9} < 4$

A)  $(-\infty, -9) \cup (-4, \infty)$

B)  $(-\infty, -4) \cup (9, \infty)$

C)  $(-4, 9)$

D)  $(-9, -4)$

Answer: A

200)  $\frac{6}{x+9} > \frac{1}{7}$

A) no solution

B)  $(-\infty, -9) \cup (33, \infty)$

C)  $(-33, 9)$

D)  $(-9, 33)$

Answer: D

201)  $\frac{4}{(x+3)^2} < 0$

- A)  $(1, \infty)$       B)  $(-1, \infty)$       C) no solution      D)  $(-\infty, \infty)$

Answer: C

202)  $\frac{7}{x+7} > \frac{2}{x+7}$

- A)  $(-7, \infty)$       B) no solution      C)  $(-\infty, \infty)$       D)  $(-\infty, -7)$

Answer: A

203)  $\frac{2x+9}{x-4} \geq 1$

- A)  $[-13, \infty)$       B)  $(-\infty, -13] \cup (4, \infty)$       C)  $(-\infty, -13] \cup [4, \infty)$       D)  $[-13, 4)$

Answer: B

204)  $\frac{x^2+x}{x^2-1} \leq 2$

- A)  $(-\infty, -1) \cup (-1, 1) \cup [2, \infty)$   
C)  $(1, 2]$

B)  $(-\infty, 1) \cup [2, \infty)$

D)  $(-\infty, -1) \cup [2, \infty)$

Answer: A

**Evaluate the expression. Write your answer without exponents.**

205)  $3^{-4}$

- A) 81      B) -81      C)  $\frac{1}{81}$       D)  $\frac{1}{-81}$

Answer: C

206)  $\frac{1}{2^{-3}}$

- A) 8      B) 16      C) 6      D) 4

Answer: A

207)  $\frac{5^{-2}}{2^{-3}}$

- A)  $\frac{25}{8}$       B)  $\frac{125}{16}$       C)  $\frac{8}{25}$       D)  $\frac{16}{125}$

Answer: C

208)  $\frac{1}{-10^{-2}}$

- A) -100      B) -10      C) 10      D) 100

Answer: A

209)  $(-4)^{-1}$

A) -4

B)  $-\frac{1}{4}$

C)  $\frac{1}{4}$

D) 4

Answer: B

210)  $(-5)^{-2}$

A)  $\frac{1}{25}$

B) 25

C)  $-\frac{1}{25}$

D) -25

Answer: A

211)  $-(-5^{-2})$

A)  $\frac{1}{25}$

B) 25

C) -25

D)  $-\frac{1}{25}$

Answer: A

212)  $5^0$

A) 0

B) -1

C) 5

D) 1

Answer: D

213)  $(-5)^0$

A) 0

B) -1

C) -5

D) 1

Answer: D

214)  $\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{-2}$

A)  $\frac{1}{4}$

B) 2

C) 1

D) 4

Answer: D

Simplify the expression. If the expression contains any variables, assume that they represent positive real numbers. Write your answer with only positive exponents.

215)  $\frac{8^7m \cdot 8^{-2}m}{8^{-9}m}$

A)  $\frac{m}{8^{14}}$

B)  $8^{14}m$

C)  $8^{-4}m$

D)  $\frac{m}{8^{-4}}$

Answer: B

216)  $\frac{5^{-8}p \cdot 5^{-5}p}{5^7p^3}$

A)  $\frac{1}{5^{20}p}$

B)  $\frac{5^6}{p}$

C)  $\frac{1}{5^6p}$

D)  $5^{20}p$

Answer: A

$$217) \frac{243^7 \cdot 3^{-3}}{9^7}$$

A)  $27^{18}$       B) 1      C)  $3^7$       D)  $3^{18}$   
 Answer: D

$$218) \frac{(5x)^{12}}{x^{12}}$$

A)  $\frac{1}{5}$       B)  $\frac{5}{x}$       C)  $5^{12}$       D) 5  
 Answer: C

$$219) \frac{x^{-8}}{(6x)^{-8}}$$

A)  $6^8$       B)  $6x$       C)  $\frac{1}{6^8}$       D) 6  
 Answer: A

$$220) \frac{x^2(x^{-9})^{-9}}{(x^{-5})^{-5}}$$

A)  $x^{104}$       B)  $x^{58}$       C)  $\frac{1}{x^{104}}$       D)  $x^{26}$   
 Answer: B

$$221) \frac{x^{-2}(x^{-8})^4}{(x^{-5})^{-6}}$$

A)  $\frac{1}{x^{64}}$       B)  $\frac{1}{x^4}$       C)  $x^{64}$       D)  $x^5$   
 Answer: A

$$222) \left( \frac{x^{-4}y^5}{y^{-2}} \right)^{-2}$$

A)  $\frac{y^{14}}{x^8}$       B)  $\frac{1}{x^8y^{14}}$       C)  $\frac{x^8}{y^{14}}$       D)  $\frac{x^8}{y^{12}}$   
 Answer: C

$$223) \left( \frac{x^{-6}y^{-2}}{x^8y^{-6}} \right)^{1/2}$$

A)  $\frac{y^2}{x^{14}}$       B)  $\frac{y^2}{x^7}$       C)  $\frac{x^7}{y^4}$       D)  $\frac{1}{x^7y^2}$   
 Answer: B

Simplify the expression, writing the answer as a single term without negative exponents.

224)  $\frac{m^{-1} + z^{-1}}{m^{-1} - z^{-1}}$

A)  $\frac{z + m}{z - m}$

B)  $\frac{z + m}{m}$

C)  $\frac{z - m}{z}$

D)  $\frac{z + m}{z}$

Answer: A

225)  $a^{-2} - b^{-2}$

A)  $\frac{b - a}{ab}$

B)  $\frac{b^2 - a^2}{ab^2}$

C)  $\frac{b^2 - a^2}{a^2 b^2}$

D)  $\frac{b^2 + a^2}{a^2 b^2}$

Answer: C

226)  $(2k)^{-1} + 3m^{-1}$

A)  $\frac{m + 6k}{2km}$

B)  $\frac{m + 6k}{3m}$

C)  $\frac{m + 6k}{2k}$

D)  $\frac{m - 6k}{3km}$

Answer: A

227)  $(a^{-1} + b^{-1})^{-1}$

A)  $\frac{ab}{a}$

B)  $\frac{ab}{a + b}$

C)  $\frac{a + b}{ab}$

D)  $\frac{ab}{a - b}$

Answer: B

228)  $\frac{x^{-2}}{x^{-2} - y^{-2}}$

A)  $\frac{y^2 - x^2}{y^2}$

B)  $\frac{y}{y^2 - x^2}$

C)  $\frac{y^2}{y^2 - x^2}$

D)  $\frac{y^2}{y^2 + x^2}$

Answer: C

229)  $\frac{-4a^{-1} - 6b^{-1}}{(-6ab)^{-1}}$

A)  $\frac{5}{3}$

B)  $\frac{-4b - 6a}{-6}$

C)  $24b + 36a$

D)  $36b + 24a$

Answer: C

230)  $\frac{-6xy^{-1} + 9yx^{-1}}{-6x^2 + 9y^2}$

A)  $\frac{1}{-54xy}$

B)  $\frac{1}{xy}$

C) 1

D)  $xy$

Answer: B

231)  $(2a^{-1} - 7b^{-1})^{-1}$

A)  $\frac{-7a + 2b}{ab}$

B)  $\frac{-14ab}{-7a + 2b}$

C)  $\frac{ab}{-7b + 2a}$

D)  $\frac{ab}{2b - 7a}$

Answer: D

232)  $\frac{(5m + 2n)^{-1}}{4m^{-2} - 25n^{-2}}$

A)  $\frac{7}{4m^{-1} - 25n^{-1}}$

C)  $\frac{100m^2n^2}{(2n + 5m)(2n - 5m)^2}$

B)  $\frac{m^2n^2}{(2n + 5m)(2n - 5m)^2}$

D)  $\frac{m^2n^2}{(2n + 5m)^2(2n - 5m)}$

Answer: D

233)  $\left(\frac{x}{2}\right)^{-3} + \left(\frac{y}{5}\right)^{-1}$

A)  $\frac{40 + 5x^3y}{8y}$

B)  $\frac{8y + 5x^3}{40}$

C)  $\frac{8y + 5x}{xy}$

D)  $\frac{8y + 5x^3}{x^3y}$

Answer: D

**Evaluate the expression.**

234)  $576^{1/2}$

A) 24

B) 12

C) 48

D) 96

Answer: A

235)  $8^{1/3}$

A) 2

B) 48

C) 6

D) 16

Answer: A

236)  $4,096^{1/4}$

A) 256

B) 8

C) 32

D) 32,768

Answer: B

237)  $-32^{1/5}$

A) -2

B) -8

C) 16

D) 32

Answer: A

238)  $\left(\frac{49}{81}\right)^{1/2}$

A)  $\frac{7}{10}$

B)  $\frac{6}{9}$

C)  $\frac{6}{10}$

D)  $\frac{7}{9}$

Answer: D

239)  $27^{4/3}$

A) 729

B) 81

C) 243

D) 2,187

Answer: B

240)  $16^{5/4}$

A) 256

B) 512

C) 32

D) 128

Answer: C

241)  $32^{4/5}$

A) 512

B) 256

C) 128

D) 16

Answer: D

242)  $8^{-2/3}$

A)  $\frac{1}{2}$

B) -4

C)  $-\frac{1}{4}$

D)  $\frac{1}{4}$

Answer: D

243)  $\left(\frac{27}{64}\right)^{-2/3}$

A)  $\frac{16}{9}$

B)  $-\frac{9}{16}$

C)  $\frac{9}{16}$

D)  $\frac{16}{27}$

Answer: A

Simplify the expression. Write the answer with only positive exponents. Assume that all variables represent positive real numbers.

244)  $7a^{3/4} \cdot 7a^{-23/4}$

A)  $\frac{7}{a^6}$

B)  $\frac{a^5}{49}$

C)  $7a^{-20}$

D)  $\frac{49}{a^5}$

Answer: D

245)  $\frac{x^{7/5} \cdot y^{3/2}}{x^{3/5} \cdot y^{-11/2}}$

A)  $x^4y^{14}$

B)  $\frac{x^{4/5}}{y^4}$

C)  $x^{4/5}y^7$

D)  $\frac{x^{7/3}}{y^{3/11}}$

Answer: C

246)  $\frac{5^{-2/3}x^5}{5^{1/3}x^{-2}}$

A)  $\frac{5^4}{x^3}$

B)  $5^4 \cdot x^6$

C)  $\frac{5^6}{x^7}$

D)  $5 \cdot x^7$

Answer: A

247)  $\frac{3k^{-6}(3k^{-2})^{-1}}{6k^{3/2}}$

A)  $-3k^{13}$

B)  $\frac{1}{6k^{11/2}}$

C)  $-\frac{1}{6k^{12}}$

D)  $\frac{3}{k^{15/2}}$

Answer: B

$$248) \frac{2^{1/5}m^{-1}}{2^{-7/5}m^{-4}}$$

A)  $2^{8/5}m^3$

B)  $\frac{2^{8/5}}{m^3}$

C)  $4^{8/25}m^4$

D)  $-2^{6/5}m^3$

Answer: A

$$249) \frac{-5b^{-2}b^{1/4}}{b^{-7}}$$

A)  $\frac{b^{21/4}}{5}$

B)  $-5b^{21/4}$

C)  $-5b^{23/4}$

D)  $\frac{-5}{b^{21/4}}$

Answer: B

$$250) \frac{2^{1/5}x^{-8}}{2^{-9}x^{-9}}$$

A)  $2^{44/5}x$

B)  $\frac{2^{48/5}}{x}$

C)  $2^{46/5}x$

D)  $\frac{x}{2^9}$

Answer: C

$$251) \frac{x^{-4/5}y^{-1/3}z^{7/6}}{x^{-1/5}y^{7/3}z^{-5/6}}$$

A)  $\frac{z}{xy^{1/3}}$

B)  $xy^{1/3}$

C)  $\frac{z^2}{x^{3/5}y^{8/3}}$

D)  $\frac{z^2}{x^{3/5}y^4}$

Answer: C

$$252) \frac{m^{-2/3}n^{-2/5}p^{29/8}}{m^{7/3}n^{13/5}p^{-3/8}}$$

A)  $\frac{p^7}{m^{11/3}n^3}$

B)  $\frac{p^4}{m^{8/3}n^3}$

C)  $\frac{m^3}{n^3p^4}$

D)  $\frac{p^4}{m^3n^3}$

Answer: D

$$253) \frac{k^{-1/5} \cdot m^{-1/9} \cdot n^{3/7}}{k^{7/5} \cdot m^{-8/9} \cdot n^{-2/7}}$$

A)  $\frac{m^{7/9} \cdot n^{1/7}}{k^{8/5}}$

B)  $\frac{m^{7/9} \cdot n^{5/7}}{k^{8/5}}$

C)  $\frac{m^{7/9} \cdot n^{5/7}}{k^{6/5}}$

D)  $\frac{n^{5/7}}{k^{6/5} \cdot m^{7/9}}$

Answer: B

**Factor the expression.**

254)  $(y - 7)(m - 2) + (y - 7)(m - 5)$

A)  $(y - 7)(m - 7)$

B)  $(y - 7)(m + 7)$

C)  $(y - 7)(m^2 - 7)$

D)  $(y - 7)(2m - 7)$

Answer: D

- 255)  $(8q + 11)(6q + 8) + (8q + 11)(q - 8)$   
 A)  $(16q + 22)(7q)$       B)  $(8q + 11)(7q + 16)$       C)  $(8q + 11)(7q - 16)$       D)  $(8q + 11)(7q)$   
 Answer: D
- 256)  $3(x + y)^3 - 6(x + y)^2 + 9(x + y)^4$   
 A)  $3(x + y)[(x + y)^2 - 2(x + y) + 3(x + y)^3]$   
 C)  $3(x + y)^3(-2 + 3x + 3y)$   
 B)  $3(x + y)^2[x + y - 2 + 3(x + y)^2]$   
 D)  $(x + y)^2[3x + 3y - 6 + 9(x + y)^2]$   
 Answer: B
- 257)  $20(p + 3)^2 + 17(p + 3) + 3$   
 A)  $(5p + 16)(4p + 15)$       B)  $(5p + 6)(4p + 4)$       C)  $(5p + 3)(4p + 1)$       D)  $(5p + 18)(4p + 13)$   
 Answer: D
- 258)  $8(m - 4)^2 - 6(m - 4) - 5$   
 A)  $(4m + 5)(2m + 1)$       B)  $(4m + 9)(2m + 5)$       C)  $(4m + 17)(2m + 13)$       D)  $(4m - 21)(2m - 7)$   
 Answer: D
- 259)  $a^2(a + b)^2 - ab(a + b)^2 - 12b^2(a + b)^2$   
 A)  $(a + b)^2(a - 3b)(a + 4b)$   
 C)  $(a - 4b)(a + 3b)(a + b)$   
 B)  $(a + b)^2(a - 4b)(a + 3b)$   
 D)  $(a + b)^2(a - 4)(a + 3)$   
 Answer: B
- 260)  $8x^2(x^2 + 2)^2 - 4x(5x^3 + 1)(x^2 + 2)$   
 A)  $4x(x^2 + 2)(-5x^3 + 2x^2 + 3)$   
 C)  $4x(x^2 + 2)(-3x^3 + 4x + 1)$   
 B)  $4x(x^2 + 2)(-3x^3 + 4x - 1)$   
 D)  $4x(x^2 + 2)^2(-3x^3 + 4x - 1)$   
 Answer: B
- 261)  $9m^{1/2} + 3m^{-1/2}$   
 A)  $m^{-1/2}(9m - 3)$       B)  $m^{1/2}(9m + 3)$       C)  $m^{-1/2}(9m^{1/2} + 3)$       D)  $m^{-1/2}(9m + 3)$   
 Answer: D
- 262)  $x(2x + 5)^2(x^2 - 6)^{-1/2} + 4(x^2 - 6)^{1/2}(2x + 5)$   
 A)  $(2x + 5)(x^2 - 6)^{1/2}(6x^2 + 5x - 24)$   
 C)  $(2x + 5)(x^2 - 6)^{-1/2}(6x^2 + 5x - 24)$   
 B)  $(2x + 5)(x^2 - 6)^{-1/2}(4x^2 + 2x - 19)$   
 D)  $(2x + 5)^2(x^2 - 6)^{-1/2}(4x^2 + x - 24)$   
 Answer: C
- 263)  $(x - 7)^{-3/2} - (x - 7)^{-1/2} + (x - 7)^{1/2}$   
 A)  $(x - 7)^{-3/2}(x^2 + 15x - 57)$   
 C)  $(x - 7)^{-3/2}(x^2 - 15x + 57)$   
 B)  $(x - 7)^{3/2}(x^2 + 14x - 57)$   
 D)  $(x - 7)^{-3/2}(x^2 - 15x - 50)$   
 Answer: C

**Simplify. Assume that all variables represent positive real numbers.**

- 264)  $\sqrt[4]{96}$   
 A)  $16\sqrt{6}$       B) 9      C)  $4\sqrt{6}$       D) 4  
 Answer: C

265)  $-\sqrt{125}$

A) 11

B)  $-5\sqrt{5}$

C) 5

D)  $-25\sqrt{5}$

Answer: B

266)  $\sqrt[3]{135}$

A)  $5\sqrt[3]{3}$

B)  $3\sqrt[3]{5}$

C) 5

D) 11

Answer: B

267)  $\sqrt[4]{2,592}$

A)  $2\sqrt[4]{6}$

B) 50

C)  $6\sqrt[4]{2}$

D) 7

Answer: C

268)  $-\sqrt[4]{1,280}$

A) -5

B)  $-4\sqrt[4]{5}$

C) 5

D)  $-5\sqrt[4]{4}$

Answer: B

269)  $\sqrt[3]{-125}$

A) 25

B) -25

C) -5

D) 5

Answer: C

270)  $\sqrt{343x^2}$

A)  $343x$

B)  $7x\sqrt{7}$

C)  $7x^2\sqrt{7}$

D)  $7\sqrt{7x}$

Answer: B

271)  $\sqrt{48k^7q^8}$

A)  $(4k^3q^4)\sqrt{3k}$

B)  $(4q^4)\sqrt{3k^7}$

C)  $(4k^3q^4)\sqrt{3}$

D)  $(4k^7q^8)\sqrt{3k}$

Answer: A

272)  $\sqrt[3]{1,000x^4y^5}$

A)  $10xy(\sqrt[2]{xy^2})$

B)  $10xy(\sqrt[3]{xy^2})$

C)  $3xy(\sqrt[3]{xy^2})$

D)  $10xy(\sqrt[3]{xy})$

Answer: B

273)  $\sqrt[3]{-8a^8b^5}$

A)  $2(\sqrt{a^2b^2})$

B)  $2ab(\sqrt[3]{a^3b^3})$

C)  $2ab(\sqrt[3]{a^2b^2})$

D)  $-2a^2b(\sqrt[3]{a^2b^2})$

Answer: D

**Simplify the expression by removing as many factors as possible from under the radical. Assume that all variables represent positive real numbers.**

274)  $\sqrt{12} \cdot \sqrt{12}$

A) 144

B)  $\sqrt{144}$

C) 12

D) 24

Answer: C

275)  $\sqrt{2} \cdot \sqrt{18}$

A) 12

B) 36

C) 6

D) 72

Answer: C

276)  $\sqrt{28} \cdot \sqrt{7}$

A)  $2\sqrt{7}$

B)  $7\sqrt{2}$

C) 196

D) 14

Answer: D

277)  $\sqrt{5} \cdot \sqrt{10}$

A)  $25\sqrt{2}$

B)  $2\sqrt{5}$

C) 10

D)  $5\sqrt{2}$

Answer: D

278)  $\sqrt{15} \cdot \sqrt{75}$

A)  $25\sqrt{3}$

B)  $-25\sqrt{3}$

C)  $-15\sqrt{5}$

D)  $15\sqrt{5}$

Answer: D

279)  $\sqrt{11x^3} \cdot \sqrt{11x^5}$

A)  $\sqrt{11x^4}$

B)  $11x^4$

C)  $\sqrt{121x^8}$

D)  $x^4\sqrt{22}$

Answer: B

280)  $\sqrt[7]{u} \cdot \sqrt{u}$

A)  $\sqrt[14]{u^9}$

B)  $\sqrt[7]{u^2}$

C)  $\sqrt[9]{u^2}$

D)  $\sqrt[9]{2u}$

Answer: A

281)  $\sqrt[7]{x} \cdot \sqrt[4]{x^3}$

A)  $\sqrt[11]{x^4}$

B)  $\sqrt[28]{x^{25}}$

C)  $\sqrt[28]{x^4}$

D)  $\sqrt[11]{x^3}$

Answer: B

282)  $\sqrt{m} \cdot \sqrt[4]{m^{13}}$

A)  $\sqrt[4]{m}$

B)  $m^6\sqrt[4]{m}$

C)  $m^6\sqrt{m}$

D)  $m^3\sqrt[4]{m^3}$

Answer: D

**Perform the indicated operations and simplify. Assume all variables represent positive real numbers.**

283)  $-8\sqrt{98} + 4\sqrt{18} - 5\sqrt{32}$

A)  $-64\sqrt{2}$

B)  $416\sqrt{2}$

C)  $-8\sqrt{2}$

D)  $-416\sqrt{2}$

Answer: A

284)  $\sqrt{18} - 6\sqrt{32} - 4\sqrt{8}$

A)  $29\sqrt{2}$

B)  $-32\sqrt{2}$

C)  $22\sqrt{2}$

D)  $-29\sqrt{2}$

Answer: D

285)  $\sqrt{6} + 5\sqrt{24} - 4\sqrt{54}$

A)  $-1\sqrt{6}$

B)  $1\sqrt{84}$

C)  $1\sqrt{6}$

D)  $-1\sqrt{84}$

Answer: A

286)  $\sqrt{3a} - 3\sqrt{12a} - 6\sqrt{27a}$

A)  $-23\sqrt{3a}$

B)  $-9\sqrt{3a}$

C)  $-9\sqrt{42a}$

D)  $-23\sqrt{42a}$

Answer: A

287)  $\sqrt{5x^2} + 4\sqrt{125x^2} + 7\sqrt{125x^2}$

A)  $11x\sqrt{186}$

B)  $11x\sqrt{5}$

C)  $56x\sqrt{5}$

D)  $56x\sqrt{186}$

Answer: C

288)  $\sqrt{2} - 4\sqrt{128} - 5\sqrt{98}$

A)  $3\sqrt{2}$

B)  $-66\sqrt{2}$

C)  $66\sqrt{2}$

D)  $-3\sqrt{2}$

Answer: B

289)  $6\sqrt[3]{3} + 14\sqrt[3]{3}$

A)  $8\sqrt[3]{3}$

B)  $20\sqrt[3]{3}$

C)  $20\sqrt[3]{6}$

D)  $20\sqrt[3]{9}$

Answer: B

290)  $9\sqrt[3]{2} - 4\sqrt[3]{128}$

A)  $5\sqrt[3]{2}$

B)  $7\sqrt[3]{2}$

C)  $-7\sqrt[3]{2}$

D)  $9\sqrt[3]{2} - 4\sqrt[3]{128}$

Answer: C

291)  $11\sqrt[4]{x^7} - 5x\sqrt[4]{x^3}$

A)  $11\sqrt[4]{x^7} - 5x\sqrt[4]{x^3}$

B)  $16\sqrt[4]{x^3}$

C)  $6x\sqrt[4]{x^7}$

D)  $6x\sqrt[4]{x^3}$

Answer: D

292)  $3\sqrt[3]{a} + \sqrt[3]{64a}$

A)  $4\sqrt[3]{64a}$

B)  $12\sqrt[3]{a}$

C)  $3\sqrt[3]{a} + \sqrt[3]{64a}$

D)  $7\sqrt[3]{a}$

Answer: D

**Simplify the root, if possible.**

293)  $\sqrt{9x^2 + 24x + 16}$

A) cannot be simplified

B)  $(3x + 4)^2$

C)  $|3x + 4|$

D)  $3x + 4$

Answer: C

294)  $\sqrt{4m^2 + 49n^2}$

- A)  $2m + 7n$   
 B)  $|2m + 7n|$   
 C) cannot be simplified  
 D)  $(2m + 7n)^2$

Answer: C

295)  $\sqrt{z^2 + 2z + 1}$

- A)  $|z + 1|$   
 B)  $|z| + 1$   
 C)  $z + 1$   
 D)  $-z - 1$

Answer: A

**Rationalize the denominator. Assume that all radicands represent positive real numbers.**

296)  $-\sqrt{\frac{25}{24}}$

- A)  $-5\sqrt{6}$   
 B)  $-\frac{5\sqrt{6}}{12}$   
 C)  $-\frac{5\sqrt{6}}{6}$   
 D)  $-24$

Answer: B

297)  $\frac{5}{9 - \sqrt{5}}$

- A)  $\frac{5}{9} - \frac{5}{\sqrt{5}}$   
 B)  $\frac{45 + 5\sqrt{5}}{76}$   
 C)  $\frac{45 + 5\sqrt{5}}{-4}$   
 D)  $\frac{45 - 5\sqrt{5}}{76}$

Answer: B

298)  $\frac{\sqrt{7}}{\sqrt{2} + 5}$

- A)  $\frac{\sqrt{14} - 5\sqrt{7}}{-23}$   
 B)  $\frac{\sqrt{14} + 5\sqrt{7}}{-23}$   
 C)  $\frac{3\sqrt{14} + 27}{10}$   
 D)  $\frac{\sqrt{14} - 5\sqrt{7}}{7}$

Answer: A

299)  $\frac{1 - \sqrt{10}}{1 + \sqrt{10}}$

- A)  $\frac{11 - 2\sqrt{10}}{-9}$   
 B)  $\frac{-9 - 2\sqrt{10}}{11}$   
 C) 1  
 D)  $\frac{11 + 2\sqrt{10}}{-9}$

Answer: A

300)  $\frac{\sqrt{7}}{7\sqrt{5} - \sqrt{7}}$

- A)  $\frac{1}{34} (\sqrt{35} + 1)$   
 B)  $\frac{1}{34} (\sqrt{5} + 1)$   
 C)  $\frac{1}{34} (\sqrt{35} - 1)$   
 D)  $\frac{1}{36} (\sqrt{35} + 1)$

Answer: A

301)  $\frac{4}{\sqrt{x+4}}$

- A)  $\frac{16}{x+16}$   
 B)  $\frac{4\sqrt{x+16}}{x+16}$   
 C)  $\frac{4\sqrt{x}-16}{x-16}$   
 D)  $\frac{16}{x-16}$

Answer: C

302)  $\frac{4\sqrt{x} + 1}{3\sqrt{x} - 5}$

A)  $\frac{12x + 23\sqrt{x} + 5}{9x - 25}$       B)  $\frac{4x + 23\sqrt{x} + 5}{9x - 25}$       C)  $\frac{16x + 1}{9x - 25}$       D)  $\frac{12x - 5}{9x - 25}$

Answer: A

303)  $\frac{4x}{\sqrt{5x - 7}}$

A)  $\frac{4x\sqrt{5x - 7}}{5x - 7}$       B)  $\frac{4x\sqrt{5x - 7}}{5x + 7}$       C)  $\frac{16x^2}{5x - 7}$       D)  $\frac{16x^2\sqrt{5x + 7}}{5x + 7}$

Answer: A

304)  $\frac{-7}{\sqrt{3}}$

A)  $-\frac{7}{3}$       B)  $\frac{-7\sqrt{7}}{3}$       C)  $-7\sqrt{3}$       D)  $\frac{-7\sqrt{3}}{3}$

Answer: D

305)  $\frac{\sqrt{y} - \sqrt{y+3}}{\sqrt{y} + \sqrt{y+3}}$

A)  $\frac{-2y - 3 + 2\sqrt{y(y+3)}}{3}$       B)  $\frac{-2y - 3}{3}$   
 C)  $\frac{2y + 3 - 2\sqrt{y(y+3)}}{3}$       D)  $\frac{-3}{2y + 3}$

Answer: A

**Rationalize the numerator. Assume that all radicands represent positive real numbers.**

306)  $\frac{\sqrt{5} + 2}{2}$

A)  $\frac{2}{2\sqrt{5} - 1}$       B)  $\frac{5}{\sqrt{5} - 1}$       C)  $\frac{-5}{\sqrt{5}}$       D)  $\frac{1}{2\sqrt{5} - 4}$

Answer: D

307)  $\frac{8 - \sqrt{3}}{10 - \sqrt{10}}$

A)  $\frac{61}{80 + 10\sqrt{3} - 8\sqrt{10} - \sqrt{30}}$       B)  $\frac{61}{80 + 10\sqrt{3} - 8\sqrt{10} - 30}$   
 C)  $\frac{61}{80 - 10\sqrt{3} - 8\sqrt{10} - \sqrt{30}}$       D)  $\frac{61}{80 + 2\sqrt{-7} - 30}$

Answer: A

308)  $\frac{8 + \sqrt{6}}{4 + \sqrt{7}}$

A)  $\frac{58}{32 - 12\sqrt{13} - 42}$

C)  $\frac{58}{32 - 4\sqrt{6} + 8\sqrt{7} - \sqrt{42}}$

B)  $\frac{58}{32 + 4\sqrt{6} - 8\sqrt{7} - \sqrt{42}}$

D)  $\frac{58}{32 - 4\sqrt{6} - 8\sqrt{7} - 42}$

Answer: C

309)  $\frac{\sqrt{x} + \sqrt{y}}{8x}$

A)  $-\frac{y}{8\sqrt{x} - 8\sqrt{y}}$

B)  $-\frac{x + y}{8x\sqrt{x} + 8x\sqrt{y}}$

C)  $\frac{x - y}{8x\sqrt{x} - 8x\sqrt{y}}$

D)  $\frac{8x - 8y}{x\sqrt{x} - x\sqrt{y}}$

Answer: C

310)  $\frac{\sqrt{m} - \sqrt{n}}{5 + \sqrt{n}}$

A)  $\frac{m - n}{5\sqrt{m} + 5\sqrt{n} + \sqrt{mn} + n}$

C)  $\frac{m + n}{5\sqrt{m} - 5\sqrt{n} - \sqrt{mn} - n}$

B)  $\frac{m - n}{5\sqrt{m} + n}$

D)  $\frac{m - 1}{5\sqrt{m} + 5\sqrt{n} + \sqrt{mn}}$

Answer: A

Answer Key

Testname: UNTITLED1

- 1) B
- 2) C
- 3) D
- 4) B
- 5) D
- 6) A
- 7) C
- 8) B
- 9) B
- 10) B
- 11) A
- 12) D
- 13) D
- 14) B
- 15) A
- 16) C
- 17) B
- 18) D
- 19) D
- 20) B
- 21) D
- 22) C
- 23) D
- 24) C
- 25) D
- 26) B
- 27) B
- 28) C
- 29) A
- 30) A
- 31) A
- 32) B
- 33) C
- 34) D
- 35) B
- 36) A
- 37) B
- 38) C
- 39) B
- 40) A
- 41) B
- 42) C
- 43) A
- 44) C
- 45) D
- 46) C
- 47) A
- 48) C
- 49) D
- 50) D

Answer Key

Testname: UNTITLED1

- 51) D
- 52) B
- 53) C
- 54) C
- 55) B
- 56) B
- 57) B
- 58) B
- 59) D
- 60) B
- 61) C
- 62) B
- 63) A
- 64) D
- 65) C
- 66) B
- 67) A
- 68) A
- 69) B
- 70) A
- 71) D
- 72) C
- 73) A
- 74) C
- 75) D
- 76) A
- 77) D
- 78) A
- 79) D
- 80) B
- 81) D
- 82) C
- 83) D
- 84) C
- 85) B
- 86) D
- 87) C
- 88) C
- 89) A
- 90) C
- 91) C
- 92) D
- 93) D
- 94) B
- 95) B
- 96) A
- 97) B
- 98) C
- 99) B
- 100) D

Answer Key

Testname: UNTITLED1

- 101) A
- 102) C
- 103) C
- 104) D
- 105) C
- 106) B
- 107) D
- 108) B
- 109) C
- 110) D
- 111) C
- 112) D
- 113) D
- 114) D
- 115) D
- 116) A
- 117) A
- 118) C
- 119) B
- 120) A
- 121) D
- 122) B
- 123) A
- 124) B
- 125) B
- 126) A
- 127) B
- 128) A
- 129) C
- 130) B
- 131) C
- 132) A
- 133) A
- 134) B
- 135) D
- 136) D
- 137) A
- 138) B
- 139) D
- 140) B
- 141) D
- 142) D
- 143) D
- 144) C
- 145) D
- 146) D
- 147) C
- 148) D
- 149) D
- 150) C

Answer Key

Testname: UNTITLED1

- 151) A
- 152) A
- 153) B
- 154) D
- 155) B
- 156) B
- 157) B
- 158) C
- 159) B
- 160) C
- 161) A
- 162) B
- 163) B
- 164) B
- 165) D
- 166) C
- 167) C
- 168) D
- 169) B
- 170) A
- 171) C
- 172) D
- 173) C
- 174) D
- 175) D
- 176) A
- 177) B
- 178) A
- 179) C
- 180) A
- 181) B
- 182) A
- 183) C
- 184) B
- 185) D
- 186) B
- 187) C
- 188) C
- 189) B
- 190) D
- 191) A
- 192) D
- 193) C
- 194) A
- 195) D
- 196) D
- 197) D
- 198) D
- 199) A
- 200) D

Answer Key

Testname: UNTITLED1

- 201) C
- 202) A
- 203) B
- 204) A
- 205) C
- 206) A
- 207) C
- 208) A
- 209) B
- 210) A
- 211) A
- 212) D
- 213) D
- 214) D
- 215) B
- 216) A
- 217) D
- 218) C
- 219) A
- 220) B
- 221) A
- 222) C
- 223) B
- 224) A
- 225) C
- 226) A
- 227) B
- 228) C
- 229) C
- 230) B
- 231) D
- 232) D
- 233) D
- 234) A
- 235) A
- 236) B
- 237) A
- 238) D
- 239) B
- 240) C
- 241) D
- 242) D
- 243) A
- 244) D
- 245) C
- 246) A
- 247) B
- 248) A
- 249) B
- 250) C

Answer Key

Testname: UNTITLED1

- 251) C
- 252) D
- 253) B
- 254) D
- 255) D
- 256) B
- 257) D
- 258) D
- 259) B
- 260) B
- 261) D
- 262) C
- 263) C
- 264) C
- 265) B
- 266) B
- 267) C
- 268) B
- 269) C
- 270) B
- 271) A
- 272) B
- 273) D
- 274) C
- 275) C
- 276) D
- 277) D
- 278) D
- 279) B
- 280) A
- 281) B
- 282) D
- 283) A
- 284) D
- 285) A
- 286) A
- 287) C
- 288) B
- 289) B
- 290) C
- 291) D
- 292) D
- 293) C
- 294) C
- 295) A
- 296) B
- 297) B
- 298) A
- 299) A
- 300) A

**Answer Key**

Testname: UNTITLED1

- 301) C
- 302) A
- 303) A
- 304) D
- 305) A
- 306) D
- 307) A
- 308) C
- 309) C
- 310) A