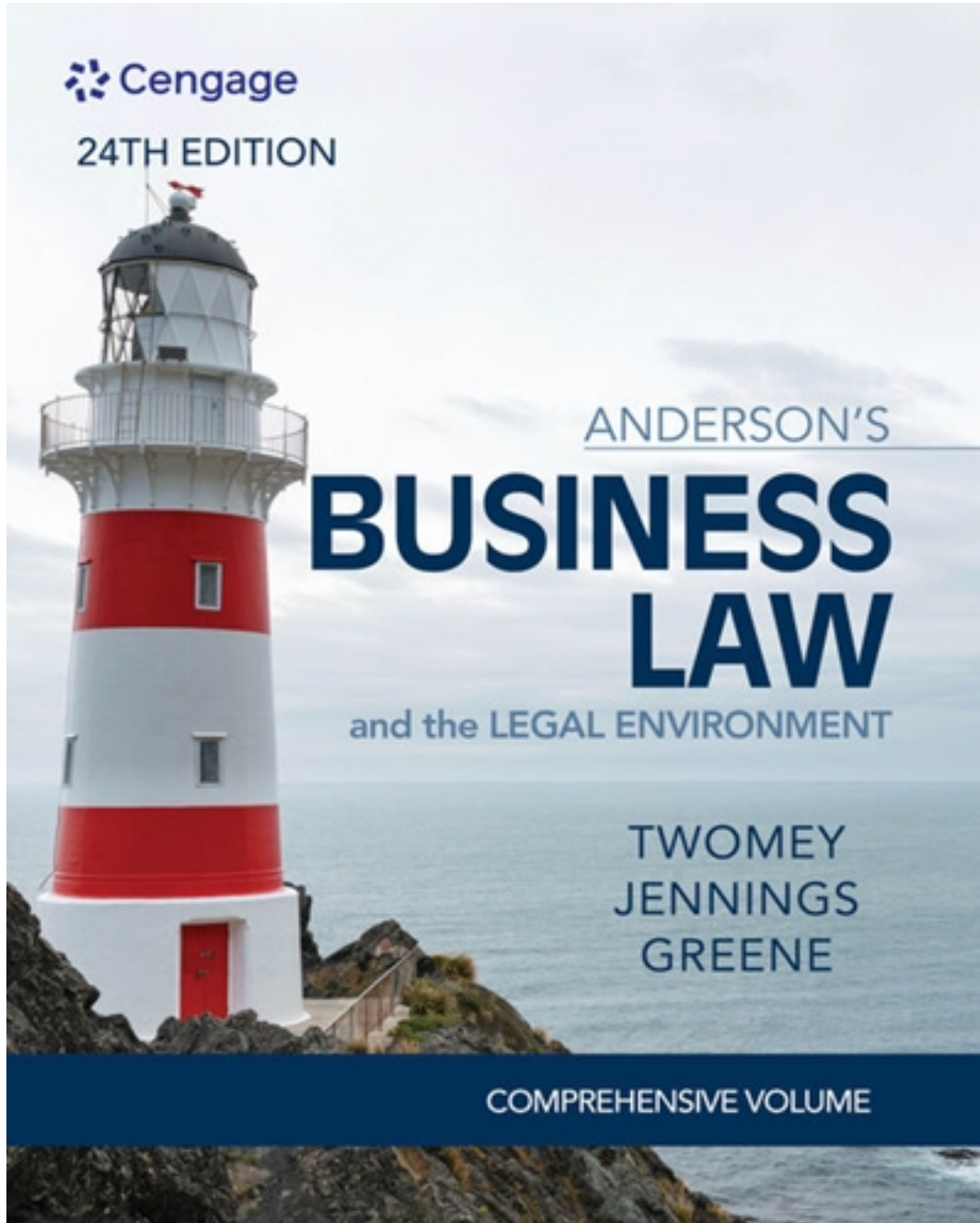


# Test Bank for Andersons Business Law and The Legal Environment Comprehensive 24th Edition by Twomey

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# Test Bank

True / False

1. The pattern of rules that society establishes to control the conduct of individuals in their relationships is called law.
- a. True
  - b. False

**ANSWER:** True  
**POINTS:** 1  
**QUESTION TYPE:** True / False  
**HAS VARIABLES:** False  
**TOPICS:** 1-1 Nature of Law and Legal Rights  
**OTHER:** AACSB Analytic  
**DATE CREATED:** 8/11/2020 11:31 AM  
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2. The law often works to cause our society to operate in a very inefficient manner.
- a. True
  - b. False

**ANSWER:** False  
**POINTS:** 1  
**QUESTION TYPE:** True / False  
**HAS VARIABLES:** False  
**TOPICS:** 1-1 Nature of Law and Legal Rights  
**OTHER:** AACSB Analytic  
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3. Law is often defined as the body of principles that courts or administrative agencies will enforce.
- a. True
  - b. False

**ANSWER:** True  
**POINTS:** 1  
**QUESTION TYPE:** True / False  
**HAS VARIABLES:** False  
**TOPICS:** 1-1 Nature of Law and Legal Rights  
**OTHER:** AACSB Analytic  
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4. Jane asserts she has a legal right. Jane is really saying she has an obligation to perform or refrain from performing an act.
- a. True
  - b. False

**ANSWER:** False  
**POINTS:** 1  
**QUESTION TYPE:** True / False  
**HAS VARIABLES:** False

*TOPICS:* 1-1 Nature of Law and Legal Rights

*OTHER:* AACSB Analytic

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5. Rights always stand alone, without any duties.

a. True

b. False

*ANSWER:* False

*POINTS:* 1

*QUESTION TYPE:* True / False

*HAS VARIABLES:* False

*TOPICS:* 1-1 Nature of Law and Legal Rights

*OTHER:* AACSB Analytic

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6. Rights guaranteed in the U.S. Constitution are accompanied by duties.

a. True

b. False

*ANSWER:* True

*POINTS:* 1

*QUESTION TYPE:* True / False

*HAS VARIABLES:* False

*TOPICS:* 1-1 Nature of Law and Legal Rights

*OTHER:* AACSB Analytic

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7. Court decisions and statutes can take away rights created by the U.S. Constitution.

a. True

b. False

*ANSWER:* False

*POINTS:* 1

*QUESTION TYPE:* True / False

*HAS VARIABLES:* False

*TOPICS:* 1-1 Nature of Law and Legal Rights

*OTHER:* AACSB Analytic

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8. One of our most important rights is the right of privacy.

a. True

b. False

*ANSWER:* True

*POINTS:* 1

*QUESTION TYPE:* True / False  
*HAS VARIABLES:* False  
*TOPICS:* 1-1 Nature of Law and Legal Rights  
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9. The right to be secure against unreasonable searches and seizures conducted by the police is guaranteed by the Fifth Amendment of the U.S. Constitution

- a. True
- b. False

*ANSWER:* False  
*POINTS:* 1  
*QUESTION TYPE:* True / False  
*HAS VARIABLES:* False  
*TOPICS:* 1-1 Nature of Law and Legal Rights  
*OTHER:* AACSB Analytic  
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10. The U.S. Constitution provides that we have a right to be free from unreasonable intrusions by others.

- a. True
- b. False

*ANSWER:* True  
*POINTS:* 1  
*QUESTION TYPE:* True / False  
*HAS VARIABLES:* False  
*TOPICS:* 1-1 Nature of Law and Legal Rights  
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11. The private life of an ordinary citizen is subject to strict scrutiny.

- a. True
- b. False

*ANSWER:* False  
*POINTS:* 1  
*QUESTION TYPE:* True / False  
*HAS VARIABLES:* False  
*TOPICS:* 1-1 Nature of Law and Legal Rights  
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12. The U.S. Supreme Court has held that the right of privacy does not apply to intrusions into our privacy by means of new technology.

- a. True
- b. False

**ANSWER:** False  
**POINTS:** 1  
**QUESTION TYPE:** True / False  
**HAS VARIABLES:** False  
**TOPICS:** 1-1 Nature of Law and Legal Rights  
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13. Although laws are enacted at different levels of government to provide the framework for business and personal rights and duties, the framework for this legal system is constitutional law.

- a. True
- b. False

**ANSWER:** True  
**POINTS:** 1  
**QUESTION TYPE:** True / False  
**HAS VARIABLES:** False  
**TOPICS:** 1-2 Sources of Law  
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14. A constitution is a body of principles that establishes the structure of a government and the relationship of that government to the people who are governed.

- a. True
- b. False

**ANSWER:** True  
**POINTS:** 1  
**QUESTION TYPE:** True / False  
**HAS VARIABLES:** False  
**TOPICS:** 1-2 Sources of Law  
**OTHER:** AACSB Analytic  
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15. One advantage of our current legal system is that the growth of technology has not created many new laws.

- a. True
- b. False

**ANSWER:** False  
**POINTS:** 1  
**QUESTION TYPE:** True / False  
**HAS VARIABLES:** False  
**TOPICS:** 1-1 Nature of Law and Legal Rights  
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16. Statutory law includes U.S. Supreme Court opinions.

- a. True
- b. False

*ANSWER:* False

*POINTS:* 1

*QUESTION TYPE:* True / False

*HAS VARIABLES:* False

*TOPICS:* 1-2 Sources of Law

*OTHER:* AACSB Analytic

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17. Within each state in the United States, only the U.S. Constitution is in force.

- a. True
- b. False

*ANSWER:* False

*POINTS:* 1

*QUESTION TYPE:* True / False

*HAS VARIABLES:* False

*TOPICS:* 1-2 Sources of Law

*OTHER:* AACSB Analytic

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18. All cities, counties, and other governmental subdivisions have basic powers to adopt ordinances, such as traffic and zoning laws, within their sphere of operation.

- a. True
- b. False

*ANSWER:* True

*POINTS:* 1

*QUESTION TYPE:* True / False

*HAS VARIABLES:* False

*TOPICS:* 1-2 Sources of Law

*OTHER:* AACSB Analytic

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19. Criminal laws carry damage penalties for a wronged individual.

- a. True
- b. False

*ANSWER:* False

*POINTS:* 1

*QUESTION TYPE:* True / False

*HAS VARIABLES:* False  
*TOPICS:* 1-3 Classifications of Laws  
*OTHER:* AACSB Analytic  
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20. Procedural law specifies the steps that must be followed in enforcing those rights and liabilities.
- a. True
  - b. False

*ANSWER:* True  
*POINTS:* 1  
*QUESTION TYPE:* True / False  
*HAS VARIABLES:* False  
*TOPICS:* 1-3 Classifications of Law  
*OTHER:* AACSB Analytic  
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21. Administrative regulations generally do not have the force of law.
- a. True
  - b. False

*ANSWER:* False  
*POINTS:* 1  
*QUESTION TYPE:* True / False  
*HAS VARIABLES:* False  
*TOPICS:* 1-2 Sources of Law  
*OTHER:* AACSB Analytic  
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22. Individuals can create their own private law when they contract among themselves.
- a. True
  - b. False

*ANSWER:* True  
*POINTS:* 1  
*QUESTION TYPE:* True / False  
*HAS VARIABLES:* False  
*TOPICS:* 1-2 Sources of Law  
*OTHER:* AACSB Analytic  
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23. A right is an obligation of law imposed on a person to perform or refrain from performing a certain act.
- a. True
  - b. False

*ANSWER:* False

*POINTS:* 1  
*QUESTION TYPE:* True / False  
*HAS VARIABLES:* False  
*TOPICS:* 1-1 Nature of Law and Legal Rights  
*OTHER:* AACSB Analytic  
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24. When a court decides a new question or problem, it can ignore precedent.
- a. True
  - b. False

*ANSWER:* False  
*POINTS:* 1  
*QUESTION TYPE:* True / False  
*HAS VARIABLES:* False  
*TOPICS:* 1-2 Sources of Law  
*OTHER:* AACSB Analytic  
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25. The history of a statute's passage used in court decisions is called precedent.
- a. True
  - b. False

*ANSWER:* False  
*POINTS:* 1  
*QUESTION TYPE:* True / False  
*HAS VARIABLES:* False  
*TOPICS:* 1-2 Sources of Law  
*OTHER:* AACSB Analytic  
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26. Common law consists of court-enforced unwritten principles originally based on the usages and customs of the community.
- a. True
  - b. False

*ANSWER:* True  
*POINTS:* 1  
*QUESTION TYPE:* True / False  
*HAS VARIABLES:* False  
*TOPICS:* 1-2 Sources of Law  
*OTHER:* AACSB Analytic  
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27. Treaties made by the United States are not deemed part of the law.



- a. True
- b. False

*ANSWER:* False  
*POINTS:* 1  
*QUESTION TYPE:* True / False  
*HAS VARIABLES:* False  
*TOPICS:* 1-2 Sources of Law  
*OTHER:* AACSB Analytic  
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28. The Uniform Commercial Code is a good example of uniform state laws.

- a. True
- b. False

*ANSWER:* True  
*POINTS:* 1  
*QUESTION TYPE:* True / False  
*HAS VARIABLES:* False  
*TOPICS:* 1-2 Sources of Law  
*OTHER:* AACSB Analytic  
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29. Those uniform state laws that have been adopted by individual states were first written by Congress.

- a. True
- b. False

*ANSWER:* False  
*POINTS:* 1  
*QUESTION TYPE:* True / False  
*HAS VARIABLES:* False  
*TOPICS:* 1-2 Sources of Law  
*OTHER:* AACSB Analytic  
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30. Procedural law creates legal rights and duties.

- a. True
- b. False

*ANSWER:* True  
*POINTS:* 1  
*QUESTION TYPE:* True / False  
*HAS VARIABLES:* False  
*TOPICS:* 1-3 Classifications of Law  
*OTHER:* AACSB Analytic  
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31. Civil laws define wrongs against society.

- a. True
- b. False

ANSWER: False

POINTS: 1

QUESTION TYPE: True / False

HAS VARIABLES: False

TOPICS: 1-3 Classifications of Law

OTHER: AACSB Analytic

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32. Equity provides justice when the law is inadequate.

- a. True
- b. False

ANSWER: True

POINTS: 1

QUESTION TYPE: True / False

HAS VARIABLES: False

TOPICS: 1-3 Classifications of Law

OTHER: AACSB Analytic

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33. A party may ask for legal, but not equitable, remedies in a single court.

- a. True
- b. False

ANSWER: False

POINTS: 1

QUESTION TYPE: True / False

HAS VARIABLES: False

TOPICS: 1-3 Classifications of Law

OTHER: AACSB Analytic

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34. *Stare decisis* is a term for the courts' use of precedent in making decisions.

- a. True
- b. False

ANSWER: True

POINTS: 1

QUESTION TYPE: True / False

HAS VARIABLES: False

TOPICS: 1-2 Sources of Law

*OTHER:* AACSB Analytic  
*DATE CREATED:* 10/7/2020 2:36 PM  
*DATE MODIFIED:* 10/7/2020 2:38 PM

35. A police officer who stops a driver for expired tags can search the driver's cell phone without a warrant.
- a. True
  - b. False

*ANSWER:* False  
*POINTS:* 1  
*QUESTION TYPE:* True / False  
*HAS VARIABLES:* False  
*TOPICS:* 1-1 Nature of Law and Legal Rights  
*OTHER:* AACSB Analytic  
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*DATE MODIFIED:* 10/7/2020 2:40 PM

36. The U.S. Supreme Court has held that a right to obtain an abortion is protected under the right of privacy.
- a. True
  - b. False

*ANSWER:* True  
*POINTS:* 1  
*QUESTION TYPE:* True / False  
*HAS VARIABLES:* False  
*TOPICS:* 1-1 Nature of Law and Legal Rights  
*OTHER:* AACSB Analytic  
*DATE CREATED:* 10/7/2020 2:40 PM  
*DATE MODIFIED:* 10/7/2020 2:42 PM

37. A university regulation that prohibits posting of pictures without prior approval is an example of administrative law.
- a. True
  - b. False

*ANSWER:* False  
*POINTS:* 1  
*QUESTION TYPE:* True / False  
*HAS VARIABLES:* False  
*TOPICS:* 1-2 Sources of Law  
*OTHER:* AACSB Analytic  
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#### Multiple Choice

38. Law is:
- a. a body of religious principles held by all members of society.
  - b. a body of principles that society establishes to keep things running smoothly.
  - c. always the result of case-law decisions.

d. derived solely from the United States Constitution.

ANSWER: b

POINTS: 1

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

TOPICS: 1-1 Nature of Law and Legal Rights

OTHER: AACSB Analytic

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39. Law consists of:

- a. principles that govern conduct.
- b. mere guidelines.
- c. arbitrary rules.
- d. traditions.

ANSWER: a

POINTS: 1

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

TOPICS: 1-1 Nature of Law and Legal Rights

OTHER: AACSB Analytic

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40. The law could best be described as:

- a. only statutory in nature.
- b. only the creation of our courts.
- c. a collection or bundle of rights.
- d. a bundle of political choices.

ANSWER: c

POINTS: 1

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

TOPICS: 1-1 Nature of Law and Legal Rights

OTHER: AACSB Analytic

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41. Our rights flow from all the following sources *except*:

- a. the Constitution.
- b. federal statutes.
- c. city ordinances.
- d. ethical values.

ANSWER: d

POINTS: 1

*QUESTION TYPE:* Multiple Choice  
*HAS VARIABLES:* False  
*TOPICS:* 1-1 Nature of Law and Legal Rights  
*OTHER:* AACSB Analytic  
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42. A right can exist:
- a. by itself.
  - b. only if created by a court.
  - c. only if there is a corresponding duty.
  - d. only under local law.

*ANSWER:* c  
*POINTS:* 1  
*QUESTION TYPE:* Multiple Choice  
*HAS VARIABLES:* False  
*TOPICS:* 1-1 Nature of Law and Legal Rights  
*OTHER:* AACSB Analytic  
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43. A right is defined as:
- a. an obligation of law imposed to perform an act.
  - b. a legal capacity to require another party to perform an action.
  - c. any written promise.
  - d. a political power to do the right thing.

*ANSWER:* b  
*POINTS:* 1  
*QUESTION TYPE:* Multiple Choice  
*HAS VARIABLES:* False  
*TOPICS:* 1-1 Nature of Law and Legal Rights  
*OTHER:* AACSB Analytic  
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44. The Securities Exchange Commission creates
- a. case precedent.
  - b. statutory law.
  - c. Constitutional law.
  - d. administrative regulations.

*ANSWER:* d  
*POINTS:* 1  
*QUESTION TYPE:* Multiple Choice  
*HAS VARIABLES:* False  
*TOPICS:* 1-2 Sources of Law

*OTHER:* AACSB Analytic  
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45. Rights guaranteed in the United States Constitution:
- a. cannot be taken away by statutes or court decisions.
  - b. can be taken away by statutes.
  - c. can be taken away by court decisions.
  - d. can be taken away by local ordinances.

*ANSWER:* a  
*POINTS:* 1  
*QUESTION TYPE:* Multiple Choice  
*HAS VARIABLES:* False  
*TOPICS:* 1-1 Nature of Law and Legal Rights  
*OTHER:* AACSB Analytic  
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46. The right of privacy consists of:
- a. the right to be secure against unreasonable searches by the government only.
  - b. the right to protection against intrusions by others only.
  - c. both the right to be secure against unreasonable searches by the government and the right to protection against intrusions by others.
  - d. the right to be secure against warrantless searches only.

*ANSWER:* c  
*POINTS:* 1  
*QUESTION TYPE:* Multiple Choice  
*HAS VARIABLES:* False  
*TOPICS:* 1-1 Nature of Law and Legal Rights  
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47. Suppose Sheriff Roland desires to search your home. What law requires that the sheriff obtain a search warrant?
- a. the Fourth Amendment of the United States Constitution
  - b. the Equal Protection Clause
  - c. state statute
  - d. local uniform police ordinances

*ANSWER:* a  
*POINTS:* 1  
*QUESTION TYPE:* Multiple Choice  
*HAS VARIABLES:* False  
*TOPICS:* 1-1 Nature of Law and Legal Rights  
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48. The right to privacy applies to protect you from unreasonable searches in all of the following scenarios except:
- a. to you personally.
  - b. to your home.
  - c. to your business.
  - d. in the commission of a crime.

ANSWER: d

POINTS: 1

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

TOPICS: 1-1 Nature of Law and Legal Rights

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49. \_\_\_\_\_ law creates, defines, and regulates rights and liabilities.
- a. Statutory
  - b. Constitutional
  - c. Substantive
  - d. Procedural

ANSWER: c

POINTS: 1

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

TOPICS: 1-3 Classifications of Law

OTHER: AACSB Analytic

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50. If a court issues an injunction, the court would be ordering a(n) \_\_\_\_\_.
- a. equitable remedy
  - b. legal remedy.
  - c. private remedy.
  - d. order of equitable damages.

ANSWER: a

POINTS: 1

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

TOPICS: 1-3 Classifications of Law

OTHER: AACSB Analytic

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51. Suppose Jack signs a contract to purchase a home from Jill, but Jill later refuses to transfer title to the home to Jack. Jack could force Jill to transfer title to the home by asking a court for an order of \_\_\_\_\_
- a. injunctive law.

- b. specific performance.
- c. legal damages.
- d. substantive law.

*ANSWER:* b  
*POINTS:* 1  
*QUESTION TYPE:* Multiple Choice  
*HAS VARIABLES:* False  
*TOPICS:* 1-3 Classifications of Law  
*OTHER:* AACSB Analytic  
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52. A good example of a uniform state law would be:
- a. statutory law.
  - b. case law.
  - c. constitutional law.
  - d. the Uniform Commercial Code.

*ANSWER:* d  
*POINTS:* 1  
*QUESTION TYPE:* Multiple Choice  
*HAS VARIABLES:* False  
*TOPICS:* 1-2 Sources of Law  
*OTHER:* AACSB Analytic  
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53. The right to privacy means that individuals:
- a. cannot gossip about each other
  - b. cannot be lawfully searched.
  - c. can yell "Fire" in a crowded theater.
  - d. are protected against intrusions by others.

*ANSWER:* d  
*POINTS:* 1  
*QUESTION TYPE:* Multiple Choice  
*HAS VARIABLES:* False  
*TOPICS:* 1-1 Nature of Law and Legal Rights  
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54. If your home or business is searched unlawfully, any items obtained during that unlawful search could be excluded as evidence in a criminal trial because of the \_\_\_\_\_.
- a. Fourth Amendment's exclusionary rule
  - b. Constitutional common law
  - c. Fifth Amendment's right to privacy
  - d. common law



ANSWER: a  
POINTS: 1  
QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice  
HAS VARIABLES: False  
TOPICS: 1-1 Nature of Law and Legal Rights  
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55. Statutory law can be created by all of the following *except*:

- a. Congress.
- b. state legislatures.
- c. local governments.
- d. by the courts.

ANSWER: d  
POINTS: 1  
QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice  
HAS VARIABLES: False  
TOPICS: 1-2 Sources of Law  
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56. Administrative regulations:

- a. are essentially industry advisories.
- b. are case-law precedents.
- c. generally have the force of statute.
- d. are Constitutional principles.

ANSWER: c  
POINTS: 1  
QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice  
HAS VARIABLES: False  
TOPICS: 1-2 Sources of Law  
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57. A \_\_\_\_\_ is a legal principle expressed for the first time in court decision.

- a. statutory law
- b. *stare decisis*
- c. case law
- d. precedent

ANSWER: d  
POINTS: 1  
QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

*HAS VARIABLES:* False  
*TOPICS:* 1-2 Sources of Law  
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58. Statutes which are drafted from Uniform State Laws are often used to regulate:
- a. business.
  - b. foreign countries.
  - c. criminal behavior.
  - d. personal family matters.

*ANSWER:* a  
*POINTS:* 1  
*QUESTION TYPE:* Multiple Choice  
*HAS VARIABLES:* False  
*TOPICS:* 1-2 Sources of Law  
*OTHER:* AACSB Analytic  
*DATE CREATED:* 8/11/2020 11:31 AM  
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59. The Uniform Partnership Act is a good example of a(n):
- a. Congressional statute.
  - b. substantive law.
  - c. uniform state law.
  - d. procedural law.

*ANSWER:* c  
*POINTS:* 1  
*QUESTION TYPE:* Multiple Choice  
*HAS VARIABLES:* False  
*TOPICS:* 1-2 Sources of Law  
*OTHER:* AACSB Analytic  
*DATE CREATED:* 8/11/2020 11:31 AM  
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60. Substantive law:
- a. specifies the steps to follow to enforce legal rights.
  - b. concerns equitable relief only.
  - c. creates, defines, and regulates rights and liabilities.
  - d. draws solely on English legal principles.

*ANSWER:* c  
*POINTS:* 1  
*QUESTION TYPE:* Multiple Choice  
*HAS VARIABLES:* False  
*TOPICS:* 1-3 Classifications of Law  
*OTHER:* AACSB Analytic

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61. Criminal laws:

- a. define wrongs against society.
- b. define the rights of one person against another.
- c. carry damage remedies against the wronged individual.
- d. are punished by individuals who have been wronged.

ANSWER: a

POINTS: 1

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

TOPICS: 1-3 Classifications of Law

OTHER: AACSB Analytic

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62. \_\_\_\_\_ is a body of law that provides justice when the law does not offer an adequate remedy.

- a. Ethics
- b. Regulations
- c. Equity
- d. Statutes.

ANSWER: c

POINTS: 1

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

TOPICS: 1-3 Classifications of Law

OTHER: AACSB Analytic

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63. The right to an abortion was held to exist:

- a. under federal statutory law.
- b. under state laws.
- c. under regulations passed by the Department of Health and Human Services
- d. under the U.S. Constitution.

ANSWER: d

POINTS: 1

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

TOPICS: 1-1 Nature of Law and Legal Rights

OTHER: AACSB Analytic

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64. The landlord's duty that corresponds with the right of a tenant to have an apartment in working order and good

condition is:

- a. payment of rent.
- b. the duty of eviction.
- c. providing hot and cold running water.
- d. regulating noise.

ANSWER: c

POINTS: 1

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

TOPICS: 1-1 Nature of Law and Legal Rights

OTHER: AACSB Analytic

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65. Which of the following laws would be part of federal (congressional) statutory law?

- a. zoning laws
- b. consumer credit protections
- c. probate of wills
- d. creation of corporations

ANSWER: b

POINTS: 1

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

TOPICS: 1-2 Sources of Law

OTHER: AACSB Analytic

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66. Case law is used by courts:

- a. to develop new statutory law.
- b. in applying precedent.
- c. to amend state and the federal constitutions.
- d. only when there is a statute to interpret.

ANSWER: b

POINTS: 1

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

TOPICS: 1-2 Sources of Law

OTHER: AACSB Analytic

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67. Which of the following is an example of procedural law?

- a. the time limits for filing a civil lawsuit
- b. a law that provides a right to claim treble damages
- c. a law that created Medicare rights

d. a law that defines monopoly

**ANSWER:** a  
**POINTS:** 1  
**QUESTION TYPE:** Multiple Choice  
**HAS VARIABLES:** False  
**TOPICS:** 1-3 Classifications of Law  
**OTHER:** AACSB Analytic  
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Essay

68. Jacob just won the state lottery. Discuss his right to privacy.

**ANSWER:** Within the context of the Fourth Amendment, Jacob continues to be protected to the same extent he was prior to winning. Regarding his right to be protected from intrusions by others, however, he most likely will have to give up some privacy rights because of his good fortune; that is, although he remains a private citizen, he will not have quite the same degree of privacy protection in this arena as he had before winning the lottery.

**POINTS:** 1  
**QUESTION TYPE:** Essay  
**HAS VARIABLES:** False  
**STUDENT ENTRY MODE:** Basic  
**TOPICS:** 1-1 Nature of Law and Legal Rights  
**OTHER:** AACSB Reflective Thinking | AACSB Analytic  
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69. A new state law mandates that all employers must prohibit smoking on employer premises. The law further provides that any employer who allows an employee or a client/customer to smoke on its premises is subject to a court order requiring the employer to enforce the law. Describe this statute in terms of all possible classification methods.

**ANSWER:** The law is substantive because it defines rights and liabilities of business owners. The law is also equitable, based on the remedy of specific performance, since it subjects the employer to a court order requiring the employer to actually do something; i.e., forbid smoking on its premises.

**POINTS:** 1  
**QUESTION TYPE:** Essay  
**HAS VARIABLES:** False  
**STUDENT ENTRY MODE:** Basic  
**TOPICS:** 1-3 Classifications of Law  
**OTHER:** AACSB Reflective Thinking | AACSB Analytic  
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70. The U.S. Constitution provides that each state must send electors to cast their votes for president, called the electoral college. The electors are chosen based on the winner of the state's popular vote for presidential candidates, or on an allocation formula provided for in some states. In the 2016 presidential election, some electors chose not to follow their state's popular vote and cast a different vote. The case went to the U.S. Supreme court for a decision. List all the sources of law that would be used by the court in deciding whether "faithless" electors could cast a vote different from what was

required under their state laws.

**ANSWER:** The U.S. Constitution would be interpreted because it establishes the process for presidential elections. There would also be the rights of voters under the U.S. Constitution. There would be state laws because the states establish how they will determine how their electors will vote. In some states, there would be constitutional provisions that would also apply. There are also administrative regulations at both federal and state levels that would have procedural details on the electoral college. Finally, there would be precedent. The court would look at the previous court decisions on issues related to presidential elections. There are both substantive rights and laws as well as procedural laws involved in the decision.

In *Chiafalo v. Washington*, 140 S. Ct. 2318 (2020), the court held in a 9-0 decision that there could not be “faithless” electors. They are required to vote according to the processes established for their selection in their states. The court held that allowing electors to not follow those rules would undermine the results of the election and the voting rights of citizens.

**POINTS:** 1  
**QUESTION TYPE:** Essay  
**HAS VARIABLES:** False  
**STUDENT ENTRY MODE:** Basic  
**TOPICS:** 1-2 Sources of Law  
**OTHER:** AACSB Analytic  
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