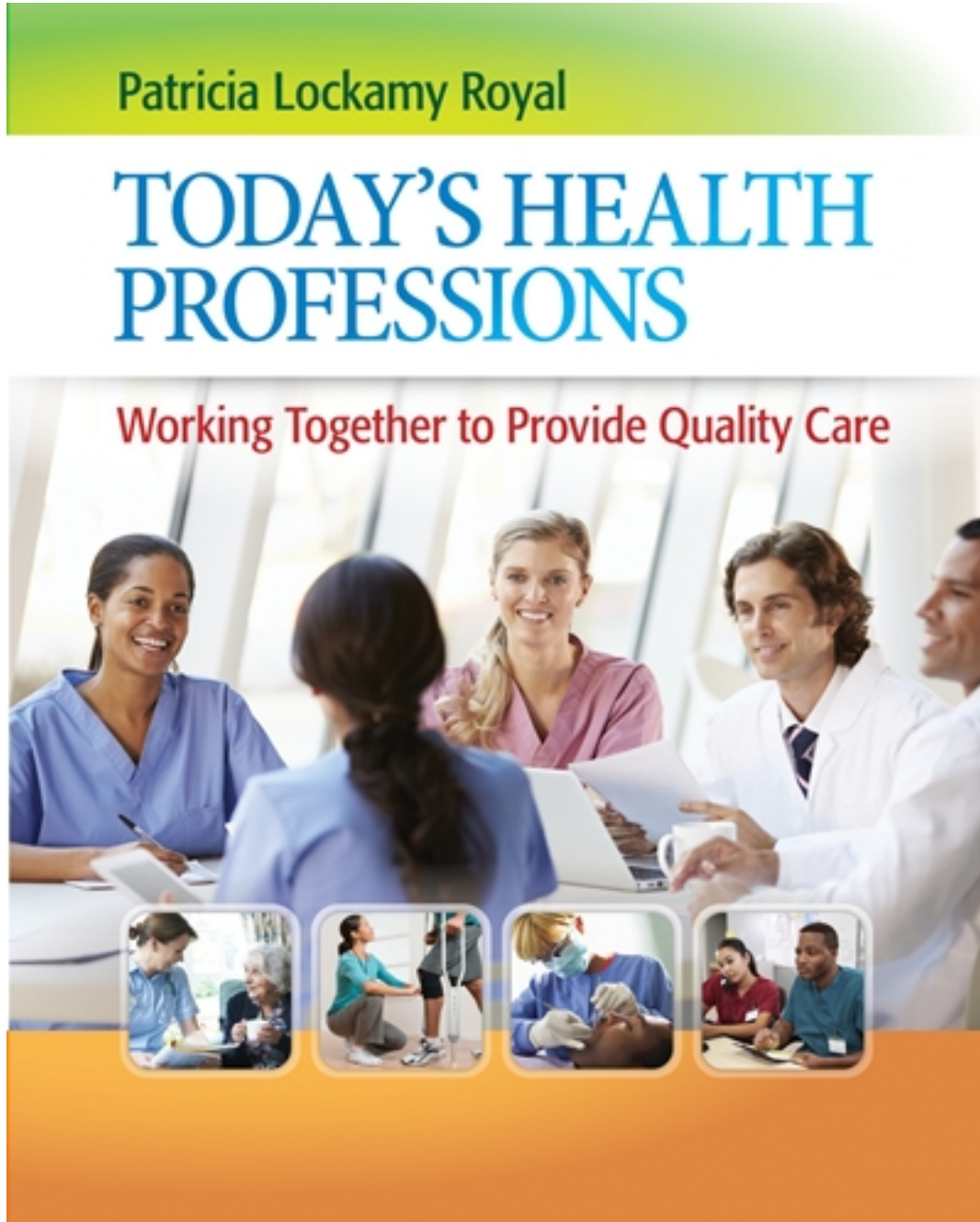


# Test Bank for Today's Health Professions 1st Edition by Royal

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# Test Bank

## Chapter 2. The Health-Care Environment

### Multiple Choice

Identify the choice that best completes the statement or answers the question.

- \_\_\_\_ 1. One physical variable affecting the health-care environment is \_\_\_\_\_.
  - A. Heredity
  - B. Morbidity
  - C. Extreme temperatures
  - D. Genes
  
- \_\_\_\_ 2. Epidemics such as flu and viral outbreaks are classified as \_\_\_\_\_.
  - A. Man-made disasters
  - B. Physical variables
  - C. Bad luck
  - D. Other environment issues
  
- \_\_\_\_ 3. Which of the following is a health-care goal?
  - A. Shortening life
  - B. Decreasing the number of health-care providers to increase competition
  - C. Providing quality care
  - D. Discriminating against those with disabilities
  
- \_\_\_\_ 4. The term *radioactivity* was coined by \_\_\_\_\_.
  - A. Karl Landsteiner
  - B. Marie Curie
  - C. Jonas Salk
  - D. Mare Kurrie
  
- \_\_\_\_ 5. The March of Dimes was founded by Eddie Cantor and which U.S. president?
  - A. Truman
  - B. Roosevelt
  - C. Nixon
  - D. Johnson
  
- \_\_\_\_ 6. Penicillin mold was discovered in \_\_\_\_\_.
  - A. 1935
  - B. 1928
  - C. 1918
  - D. 1917
  
- \_\_\_\_ 7. \_\_\_\_\_ was used to fight respiratory failure due to polio.
  - A. Penicillin
  - B. Insulin
  - C. Vaccinations
  - D. The iron lung
  
- \_\_\_\_ 8. The Nobel Prize was awarded in 1945 for discovery of \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. The atom bomb
  - B. Radium
  - C. Penicillin
  - D. DNA
- \_\_\_\_\_ 9. Which U.S. president signed the National Mental Health Act?
- A. Truman
  - B. Nixon
  - C. Eisenhower
  - D. Roosevelt
- \_\_\_\_\_ 10. The correlation between cigarette smoking and lung cancer was first identified in \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. 1950
  - B. 1953
  - C. 1959
  - D. 1962
- \_\_\_\_\_ 11. In 1982, the first \_\_\_\_\_ was implanted in Barney Clark.
- A. Kidney
  - B. Femoral
  - C. Lung
  - D. Artificial heart
- \_\_\_\_\_ 12. The term used to describe specific diseases or illnesses in numbers is \_\_\_\_\_ rate.
- A. *Mortality*
  - B. *Morbidity*
  - C. *Prevalence*
  - D. *Incidence*
- \_\_\_\_\_ 13. The life expectancy in the early 20th century was approximately \_\_\_\_\_ years old.
- A. 47 to 49
  - B. 49 to 52
  - C. 52 to 57
  - D. 53 to 59
- \_\_\_\_\_ 14. In the mid-20th century, life expectancy increased for many reasons. One of the reasons was due to the increase in \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. Providers
  - B. Hospitals
  - C. Operating rooms
  - D. Dialysis units
- \_\_\_\_\_ 15. In the early 2000s, the rate of violent deaths \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. Increased
  - B. Decreased
  - C. Remained the same
  - D. Was not recorded

- \_\_\_\_ 16. After the 1930s, the federal government became involved in assisting individuals or families with specific health-care needs. The contributing factor to the initiative was \_\_\_\_.
- A. The Great Depression
  - B. War World II
  - C. War World I
  - D. The War on Poverty
- \_\_\_\_ 17. The Social Security Act was enacted in \_\_\_\_.
- A. 1925
  - B. 1930
  - C. 1935
  - D. 1940
- \_\_\_\_ 18. Community health centers were established under the \_\_\_\_.
- A. Access to Health Care Reform Act
  - B. Health Care Reform
  - C. Social Security Act
  - D. Economic Opportunity Act of 1964
- \_\_\_\_ 19. The Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act of 2009 was part of the \_\_\_\_.
- A. War on Poverty
  - B. Economic Recovery Act
  - C. Health Care Education Reconciliation Act of 2010
  - D. American Recovery Act of 2010
- \_\_\_\_ 20. Providing free preventive care was a large part of the government initiative under the \_\_\_\_.
- A. Health Care Education Reconciliation Act of 2010
  - B. Social Security Act of 1935
  - C. Medicare and Medicaid programs
  - D. Old Age Survivor's Benefits

## **Chapter 2. The Health-Care Environment**

### **Answer Section**

#### **MULTIPLE CHOICE**

- |            |        |               |
|------------|--------|---------------|
| 1. ANS: C  | PTS: 1 | DIF: Easy     |
| 2. ANS: D  | PTS: 1 | DIF: Easy     |
| 3. ANS: C  | PTS: 1 | DIF: Easy     |
| 4. ANS: B  | PTS: 1 | DIF: Easy     |
| 5. ANS: B  | PTS: 1 | DIF: Easy     |
| 6. ANS: B  | PTS: 1 | DIF: Moderate |
| 7. ANS: D  | PTS: 1 | DIF: Easy     |
| 8. ANS: C  | PTS: 1 | DIF: Moderate |
| 9. ANS: A  | PTS: 1 | DIF: Easy     |
| 10. ANS: A | PTS: 1 | DIF: Easy     |
| 11. ANS: D | PTS: 1 | DIF: Easy     |
| 12. ANS: B | PTS: 1 | DIF: Moderate |
| 13. ANS: A | PTS: 1 | DIF: Moderate |
| 14. ANS: B | PTS: 1 | DIF: Moderate |
| 15. ANS: B | PTS: 1 | DIF: Moderate |
| 16. ANS: A | PTS: 1 | DIF: Easy     |
| 17. ANS: C | PTS: 1 | DIF: Moderate |
| 18. ANS: D | PTS: 1 | DIF: Easy     |
| 19. ANS: C | PTS: 1 | DIF: Easy     |
| 20. ANS: A | PTS: 1 | DIF: Easy     |