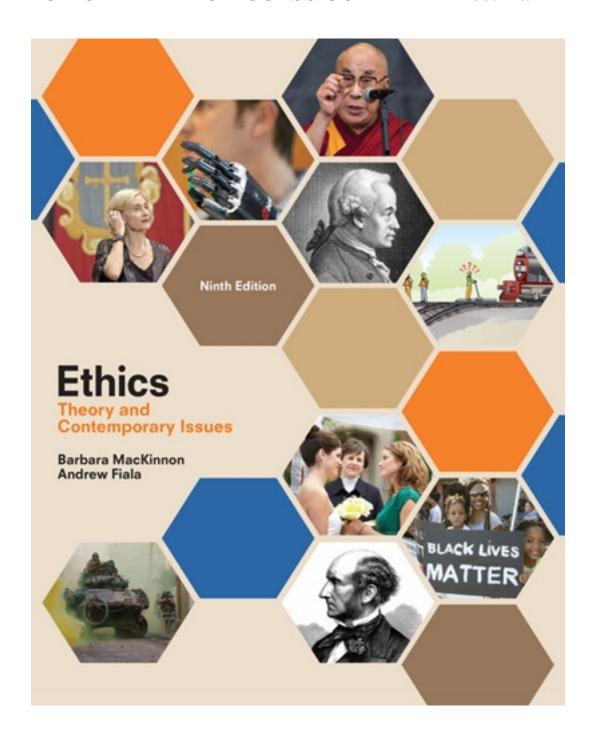
## Test Bank for Ethics Theory and Contemporary Issues 9th Edition by MacKinnon

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# Test Bank

### TRUE/FALSE

| 1 : According to the divine command theory of ethics, certain actions are right because God       |
|---|
| wills them for us. We therefore have a duty to find out exactly what God wills and distinguish it |
| from what is merely a fallible human wish or interpretation of what Gods will might be.           |

A: true B: false

Correct Answer: A

2 : Secular ethics are only for atheists.

A : true B : false

Correct Answer: B

3 : The Divine Command Theory states that certain actions are sins, based on their moral and ethical value.

A: true B: false

Correct Answer: B

4: The idea of ahisma was originally developed by Aristotle.

A: true B: false

Correct Answer: B

5 : The concept of a single moral community that is not bound to cultural or religious traditions is known as cosmopolitanism.

A: true B: false

Correct Answer: A

6: A theodicy is an argument that seeks to discredit belief in a deity.

A: true B: false

Correct Answer: B

7 : John Locke believed in toleration of religious dissenters.

A: true B: false

Correct Answer: A

8 : The paradox of toleration is no longer relevant to todays global culture.

A : true B : false CLICK HERE TO ACCESS THE COMPLETE Test Bank Correct Answer: B

9: According to Habermas, fundamentalism is incongruous with democratic society.

A: true B: false

Correct Answer: A

10: The Golden Rule is followed by most of the worlds major religions.

A: true B: false

Correct Answer: A

11 : Civil disobedience assumes it is permissible to violate a law that goes against your conscience.

A: true B: false

Correct Answer: A

12: Philosophical ethics is necessarily incompatible with religious conviction.

A: true B: false

Correct Answer: B

13 : Divine command theory is a form of deontological ethics.

A: true B: false

Correct Answer: A

14: Value pluralism argues that there are multiple and conflicting goods in the world, which cannot be reduced to some other good.

A: true B: false

Correct Answer: A

#### **MULTIPLE CHOICE**

15: Which amendment of the US Constitution proclaims religious liberty?

A: First.

B: Second.

C: Third.

D: Fourth.

Correct Answer: A

16: After which major international conflict was the United Nations formed?

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A: World War I.

B: The Boer War.

C: The Civil War.

D: World War II.

Correct Answer: D

17 : Which approach is aimed at finding common ground between world religions and cultural traditions?

A : Religious pluralism.

B: The Golden Rule.

C: The Golden Mean.

D: Value Pluralism.

Correct Answer: A

18 : Which thinker did NOT promote civil disobedience as a method for protesting and reforming law systems?

A: Thoreau.

B: Kant.

C: Gandhi.

D: King Jr.

Correct Answer: B

19: In which society did tolerance and pluralism originate?

A: Western Europe, during the enlightenment.

B: Ancient Greece.

C : Ancient Rome.

D: Many societies across the world, throughout history.

Correct Answer: D

#### **MULTIPLE ANSWER**

20: In Platos Euthyphro, who subscribes to a divine command theory of ethics?

A: Euthyphro

B : Socrates

C: Plato

D: The court of Athens

Correct Answer: D

21: Which of the following problems is a theodicy intended to address?

A: The problem of Gods existence

B: The problem of relativism

C: The problem of evil

D: The problem of atheism

Correct Answer: D

CLICK HERE TO ACCESS THE COMPLETE Test Bank 22 : Immanuel Kant defined enlightenment in terms of what? A: Religion B: Divine right C: Education D: Freedom Correct Answer: D 23: The era known as the Enlightenment occurred during which time period? A: The seventeenth and eighteenth centuries B: The fourteenth and fifteenth centuries C: The sixth and seventh centuries D: The twentieth century Correct Answer: D 24: According to your text, which of the following is sometimes criticized for expressing Eurocentric ideals? A: The divine command theory of ethics B: Secular humanism C: Civil disobedience D: Ahisma Correct Answer: D

25: The paradox of toleration questions whether which of the following should be tolerated?

A: Intolerance B: Philosophy C: Religion D: Authority

D. Mathority

Correct Answer: D