

*Test Bank for Nursing Research 5th
Edition by Houser, Oja*

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Multiple Choice

1. Testing traditional approaches to patient care for continued relevance and effectiveness is the goal of:

- A) nursing research.
- B) journal club.
- C) research-related activity.
- D) clinical practice guideline.

Ans: A

Complexity: Moderate

Ahead: What Is Nursing Research?

Subject: Chapter 1

Title: The Importance of Research as Evidence in Nursing

Taxonomy: Application

2. When a research report is subjected to appraisal by a neutral party who is unassociated with the research and unaware of the report's authorship, it is known as a:

- A) blinded peer review.
- B) replicated review.
- C) peer review.
- D) blinded nursing research.

Ans: A

Complexity: Moderate

Ahead: What Is Nursing Research?

Subject: Chapter 1

Title: The Importance of Research as Evidence in Nursing

Taxonomy: Recall

3. The Institute of Medicine issued a seminal report on the future of nursing that set a goal that, by 2020, ____ of all clinical decisions would be based on research evidence.

- A) 90%
- B) 50%
- C) 100%
- D) 75%

Ans: A

Complexity: Moderate

Ahead: Research: A Fundamental Nursing Skill

Subject: Chapter 1

Title: The Importance of Research as Evidence in Nursing

Taxonomy: Recall

4. The creation of which organization in 1986 was a seminal step in recognizing the importance of nursing research?

- A) National Center for Research for Nursing
- B) National Institutes of Health (NIH)
- C) National Institute of Nursing Research (NINR)
- D) American Association of Colleges of Nursing

Ans: A

Complexity: Moderate

Ahead: The Evolution of Research in Nursing

Subject: Chapter 1

Title: The Importance of Research as Evidence in Nursing

Taxonomy: Analysis

5. Groups whose members meet periodically to critique published studies or care standards are called:

- A) journal clubs.
- B) research conferences.
- C) blinded reviews.
- D) peer reviews.

Ans: A

Complexity: Moderate

Ahead: Contemporary Nursing Research Roles

Subject: Chapter 1

Title: The Importance of Research as Evidence in Nursing

Taxonomy: Recall

6. Nursing process includes the stages of assessment, planning, intervention, and:

- A) evaluation.
- B) measurement.
- C) improvement.
- D) feedback.

Ans: A

Complexity: Moderate

Ahead: Research Versus Problem Solving
Subject: Chapter 1
Title: The Importance of Research as Evidence in Nursing
Taxonomy: Recall

True/False

1. True or False? Evidence-based practice must be supported by randomized controlled trials.

Ans: False
Complexity: Easy
Ahead: Research as Evidence in Nursing Practice
Subject: Chapter 1
Title: The Importance of Research as Evidence in Nursing
Taxonomy: Analysis

2. True or False? Like nursing, evidence-based medicine requires a holistic approach to the care of individuals.

Ans: False
Complexity: Easy
Ahead: Research as Evidence in Nursing Practice
Subject: Chapter 1
Title: The Importance of Research as Evidence in Nursing
Taxonomy: Analysis

Fill-in-the-Blank

1. In a(n) _____ review, personal influence is avoided.

Ans: blinded
Complexity: Moderate
Ahead: What Is Nursing Research?
Subject: Chapter 1
Title: The Importance of Research as Evidence in Nursing

Taxonomy: Application

2. In quality improvement, the goal of data collection is _____ application.

Ans: internal

Complexity: Difficult

Ahead: Contemporary Nursing Research Roles

Subject: Chapter 1

Title: The Importance of Research as Evidence in Nursing

Taxonomy: Application

3. The last step in the EBP is to _____ outcomes.

Ans: disseminate

Complexity: Moderate

Ahead: How Can Evidence Be Used in Healthcare?

Subject: Chapter 1

Title: The Importance of Research as Evidence in Nursing

Taxonomy: Application

4. One study showed that the vast majority of nurses _____ in the value of EBP.

Ans: believe

Complexity: Easy

Ahead: Barriers for Implementing Evidence-Based Practice

Subject: Chapter 1

Title: The Importance of Research as Evidence in Nursing

Taxonomy: Recall